

# Press Releases: Interview With Jonathan Karl of ABC's This Week

Interview  
Mike Pompeo

Secretary of State

Riyadh, Saudi Arabia  
April 28, 2018

---

**QUESTION:** Secretary Pompeo, thank you for joining us on your very first trip as Secretary of State.

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Thank you, Jonathan. It's great to be with you.

**QUESTION:** So I want to start with those incredible images that we saw of Kim Jong-un stepping into South Korea – the first time we have ever seen a North Korean dictator do that, how big, how significant, was that moment?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Yeah, Jonathan, I think it's a big deal. It's important. Every step along the way matters. The objective remains the same: complete, verifiable, irreversible denuclearization. That's been the administration's goal. President Trump has put economic pressure on the North Koreans, and it appears to have given us this opening, this real opportunity for something that would be transformative for the world if we can achieve it.

**QUESTION:** And let's look at those – more remarkable images of your meeting with Kim Jong-un, the two of you just standing there side-by-side. What was going through your mind at that moment?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Well, I was on a mission, Jonathan. I had a mission to begin to lay the groundwork for President Trump's meeting with Kim Jong-un. We wanted to make sure we understood that the North Koreans, Kim Jong-un, was prepared to talk about the things that matter most to give us a grounds, a basis, to have that meeting between the President and the chairman. I was very focused on that in that moment.

**QUESTION:** The President said that the meeting, the meeting between the two of you, was entirely unplanned and it lasted for more than an hour. How did it come about?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Well, I was there on a mission. I was aiming to achieve the goals the President set forward to me. It became clear that I was going to

get the chance to meet with Kim Jong-un to discuss some of the details, but most importantly, to take a read on whether there was an opportunity here for our two countries to achieve this. And when I came back, I reported in to the President the discussion. It was a productive one. There remains a great deal of work to do, but we at least have an opportunity here to do something that's incredibly important.

**QUESTION:** As the CIA director, you obviously spent a lot of time and the CIA has spent years, resources on trying to read the North Korean leadership, trying to understand Kim Jong-un. What did you come away learning about him in that meeting?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Well, any time you get a chance to meet face to face with someone you get a better read about what they're thinking, whether they're really prepared to do something that is historic and different. And we've got a long history in negotiating with North Korea. Repeatedly, they have taken actions, only to find that those promises proved false or unworthy, or they were incapable of achieving them. My goal was to try and identify if there was a real opportunity there. I believe there is. Who knows how the ultimate discussions will go. There is a lot of work left to do, but I'm very hopeful that the conditions that have been set by President Trump give us this chance.

**QUESTION:** The President said that you have a good relationship with Kim Jong-un after this – a good relationship. Do you?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** We had a good conversation. We talked about serious matters. He was very well prepared; I hope I matched that. We had a extensive conversation on the hardest issues that face our two countries. I had a clear mission statement from President Trump. When I left there, Kim Jong-un understood the mission exactly as I've described it today, and he agreed that he was prepared to talk about that and to lay out a map that would help us achieve that objective. Only time will tell if we can get that done.

**QUESTION:** So you went there to set up this summit meeting between Kim Jong-un and the President or to take steps towards doing that. What do you – looking at this, what is your assessment? What is the best plausible outcome that can – that we can see after this first meeting of Donald Trump and Kim Jong-un?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Well, we hope a number of things could be achieved. I talked about getting the release of the American detainees, and then we talked a great deal about what it might look like, what this complete, verifiable, irreversible mechanism might look like. And so when the two leaders – the only people who can make those decisions – will be in a room together, they can set the course; they can chart the outcome; they can then direct the teams to go deliver that outcome. And the best outcome would be that, that the two agree that they're going to get there and charter their teams to go make that happen.

**QUESTION:** So I want to play for you something that the National Security Advisor John Bolton said shortly before he came into the administration but right after this planned meeting was announced. This is what he said about

negotiating with the North Koreans: "There's an all-purpose joke here. Question: How do you know that the North Korean regime is lying? Answer: Their lips are moving."

So that was obviously before John Bolton became national security advisor. He's now working on this meeting. But given all of the broken promises on the nuclear issue that we have seen under President Clinton, President Bush, President Obama, three different North Korean leaders now, can you really trust anything that comes out of – out of a meeting with Kim Jong-un?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Jonathan, this administration has its eyes wide open. We know the history; we know the risks. We're going to be very different. We're going to negotiate in a different way than has been done before. We're going to require those steps. We use the word "irreversible" with great intention. We're going to require those steps that demonstrate that denuclearization is going to be achieved. We're not going to take promises. We're not going to take words. We're going to look for actions and deeds. And until such time, the President has made incredibly clear we will keep the pressure campaign in place until we achieve that. That's different. And so in each case, both countries will have to do more than words. We'll have to actually deliver an outcome that is the one that Kim Jong-un and I had the chance to talk about at the direction of the President.

**QUESTION:** So you looked – you looked into his eyes. You spent more than an hour with him. You said it was a good conversation. The President said it was a good relationship that was developed. The President has also called him a madman. The President is not alone in calling Kim Jong-un a madman. How do you – how do you build a relationship with somebody who is seen as a madman?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** I'm not one to do much about navel gazing or eye staring. I'm looking for actions. And that's what President Trump is asking for too. We have built a coalition. A diplomatic coalition has come together to put pressure on Kim Jong-un. President Trump and that pressure campaign are the reasons Kim Jong-un wants this meeting. It's the objective of our administration to achieve the outcome. That's what we'll be looking for between the President and Kim Jong-un.

**QUESTION:** Do you think he's really had a change of heart on this? I mean, if you look at Kim Jong-un, this is somebody who assassinated his uncle right after coming into power, poisoned his half-brother, did more to advance North Korea's nuclear facilities, its missile capabilities, than his father, did more to advance the military than his grandfather. Do you really think that he has had a change of heart on this and he is ready to give up the pride of that country right now, its nuclear program?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Kim Jong-un is going to have to make a decision. He is going to have to make a big decision. Does he want the pressure campaign to continue? Does he want President Trump to continue to place him in the location that he finds himself today? Or is he looking for something big and bold and different, something that hasn't happened before?

I don't know which way it will go. As the President has said, only time will

tell. But we have a mission set. We have an obligation to engage in diplomatic discourse to try and find a peaceful solution so that Americans aren't held at risk by Kim Jong-un and his nuclear arsenal. That's the mission. That's the goal. Only time will tell if we're going to be able to achieve it.

**QUESTION:** And you've been clear this is complete, irreversible dismantlement of their nuclear programs, get rid of the nukes, get rid of the capabilities. Is he going to get any –

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Yes, sir.

**QUESTION:** Is he going to get anything in return before he does that, or is there any lifting, any easing of sanctions, any reward given, before the total, irreversible dismantling of that nuclear program?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Jonathan, the administration has been very clear. We'll see how the negotiations proceed, but we're going to do it in a fundamentally different way than the previous efforts to persuade the North Koreans to get rid of their nuclear weapons program. We have our eyes wide open, Jonathan.

**QUESTION:** But nothing before it's done? No partial steps?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Jonathan, we have our eyes wide open.

**QUESTION:** You were CIA director for 15 months. You had a sense, you've got – you've seen all the intelligence on this. We've seen the assessments. Are you confident that we truly know the extent of the North Korean nuclear program? Do we know where his bombs are? Do we know where all his nuclear facilities are at this point?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Jonathan, I'm not going to go into any detail on that.

**QUESTION:** Well, I'm just asking if you're confident in the assessment. I'm not asking you what the assessment is. Do you believe – because he's – he's hidden nuclear capability in the past –

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Jonathan, Jonathan, I'm not going to – I'm not going to talk about intelligence matters on the show this morning. I apologize for that. I just – you understand that I simply can't do that.

**QUESTION:** So if diplomacy fails on this, is there a military option? Is there a realistic military option for getting rid of that nuclear program?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** The President has been very clear, Jonathan. We're not going to allow Kim Jong-un to continue to threaten America. We're not going to let him develop a program such that Americans are held at risk.

**QUESTION:** I want to play something you said in July at the Aspen Forum –

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Jonathan, I'm sorry. Jonathan, I'm sorry. I'm going to – I apologize. I'm going to have to run.

**QUESTION:** Can I – can I just ask you one more question before we head out here?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Sure.

**QUESTION:** I want to play something you said at the Aspen Forum in July: “The North Korean people, I am sure, are lovely people and would love to see him go as well. As you might know, they don’t live a very good life there.” So that was in July. That now – since then, you have been to North Korea, you have met directly with Kim Jong-un. Do you still think that the people there in North Korea would like to see him go?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Jonathan, what I said that evening I still believe. The people of North Korea live in very difficult conditions. I believe that one of the reasons that Kim Jong-un is engaged in this conversation is that the pressure campaign that has been applied by President Trump and, indeed, by the world has put them in an even more tenuous, more difficult position. And so I am optimistic. We will work hard to see if we can’t find a solution so that the North Korean people can, in fact, live a better life.

**QUESTION:** Our thanks to Secretary Pompeo, who spoke to us from Saudi Arabia.

*The Office of Website Management, Bureau of Public Affairs, manages this site as a portal for information from the U.S. State Department. External links to other Internet sites should not be construed as an endorsement of the views or privacy policies contained therein.*

---

## [Press Releases: Remarks to the Press](#)

Remarks  
Mike Pompeo

Secretary of State

En Route to Tel Aviv, Israel  
April 29, 2018

---

**MS NAUERT:** And I told them, sir, on the record, we only have five minutes,

and we're talking about Saudi portion of the trip. We don't want to get ahead of Israel.

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Sounds great. Who's got something (Inaudible.)

**QUESTION:** How'd it go? (Laughter.)

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** It went great. The folks I was meeting were old friends, people I've known for quite some time, and they are fantastic partners and we share an enormous amount of interests (inaudible) Saudis (inaudible) national security meetings were cordial. We had some good discussions, and we wanted to make sure we were completely in sync. For the most part I think we share a great deal (inaudible) in terms of how we think about keeping stability.

**QUESTION:** Did you convince them to sort of settle the dispute with Qatar?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** They'll all figure it out.

**QUESTION:** That's a no, then.

**QUESTION:** Is there any indication –

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** They're going to figure out how to resolve this. I think they would all agree that it's in everyone's best interest if the Gulf states all figure out how to be together to meet the common challenge in Iran. They all recognize that. We're hopeful that they will either (inaudible) figure out how to resolve the disputes between them.

**QUESTION:** (Inaudible) help you out more in northeast Syria?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Yeah, I think we had good conversations about that. It's a complicated problem in Syria, as I think everyone would acknowledge, they would too, but my sense is that as we develop our plan forward, State Department will have its political component, right, in Geneva and the work that Secretary Mattis and his team have been doing on ground to build a coalition to help achieve our objectives, and I'm confident that the Saudis will work alongside us to help get there.

**QUESTION:** The Saudis have said that – al-Jubeir has said – has told my colleague –

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Sorry?

**QUESTION:** The foreign ministry has told our colleagues that they are ready to move on troops on the ground if needed, but they're waiting for the U.S.

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** We need to make sure we get it right. This is literally a situation so complex you want to measure twice and cut once, right? So I want to make sure we have our policies completely aligned, and at that time we'll sit down and talk about how it's the case that we can best make sure, as I think I mentioned in my remarks, that this is not America alone working on this, it is the Gulf states working alongside us to take care of their own region.

**QUESTION:** You spoke about the Iran nuclear deal. What was their – what was your take away from that? And can you rip up one nuclear deal while trying to forge a second one with North Korea? Doesn't – isn't that a contradiction?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** No, no contradiction at all in my view. With – the first question was about their view. I think their view is similar to ours, which is the deal was inadequate. We need to try and fix it. They were hopeful. I gave them an update on our progress from my trip to Brussels, about the progress we've made with the Europeans. We've certainly made some, there's still work to do. And they said great, we'll support you if you get the fixes that are very much in line with our policy there.

With respect to the differences in the deal, I am confident that Kim Jong-un is looking for more than a piece of paper, right? He's not just staring at this North Korean deal and saying, "Oh goodness, there was this Iran agreement between President Obama and the Iranians, and I'm going to rely on the fact that the Americans stayed in that to have confidence that the Americans will do the right thing if I give up my nuclear weapons." He's going to look for aligning our interests, right, setting up – what we talked about is concrete, irreversible actions, assurances, that provided him with assurance that if we are able to be successful in changing this it will be lasting. So I don't think Kim Jong-un is staring at the Iran deal and saying, "Oh goodness, if they get out of that deal, I won't talk to the Americans anymore." There are higher priorities that he is more concerned about than whether or not the Americans stay in the JCPOA.

**QUESTION:** What are you expecting on the missile issue? I mean, is it just more sanctions, is it intercepting shipments from Iran –

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** I don't want to talk about the status of negotiations. It's a live issue and we're making progress, and we've got to make sure everybody's in the same place. So I'm going to save that until it's complete.

**QUESTION:** Was there any discussion about the potential for a larger deal involving Syria and things with the Iran deal the way Macron had thrown forward?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** You mean with respect to the JCPOA? So it's certainly the case that what the President's asked for in terms of a fix is a more comprehensive solution – that is, it won't be just about the nuclear file. One of the core fixes is to make sure we're addressing those other risks, that Iranian malign behavior and missiles. So if we're successful in getting the fixes, it will certainly be broader than the JCPOA.

**QUESTION:** Would it involve actors like Russia or Turkey the way that Macron had thrown out?

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** I'm sorry, one more time?

**QUESTION:** Would it involve actors like Russia and Turkey? This is one of the things that had been discussed.

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** I don't know. I don't know. See how far we can get.

**MS NAUERT:** He's got to go.

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Thank you all.

**MS NAUERT:** Thanks, guys.

**QUESTION:** Thank you very much, Mr. Secretary.

**SECRETARY POMPEO:** Thank you.

*The Office of Website Management, Bureau of Public Affairs, manages this site as a portal for information from the U.S. State Department. External links to other Internet sites should not be construed as an endorsement of the views or privacy policies contained therein.*

---

## **Press Releases: Situation in Armenia**

Press Statement  
Heather Nauert

Department Spokesperson

Washington, DC  
April 28, 2018

---

The United States continues to monitor closely the situation in Armenia. As a friend of Armenia, we urge all parties to engage in good faith negotiations on the formation of a new government in accordance with the Constitution, and to reach a resolution that reflects the interests of all Armenians. We support the ongoing efforts of the Office of President Sarkissian to facilitate dialogue between all parties. We continue to commend the peaceful nature of the demonstrations, and trust that the security forces and those exercising their right to peaceful protest will remain committed to non-violence in the days to come.

*The Office of Website Management, Bureau of Public Affairs, manages this site as a portal for information from the U.S. State Department. External links to other Internet sites should not be construed as an endorsement of the views or privacy policies contained therein.*

---

## **Press Releases: Sudan: End Fighting, Open Humanitarian Access in Jebel Marra, Darfur**

Press Statement  
Heather Nauert

Department Spokesperson

Washington, DC  
April 27, 2018

---

The United States is deeply concerned by the recent fighting in Darfur's Jebel Marra region. There are credible reports that villages were targeted for attack during clashes between the Government of Sudan (GoS) forces and the Sudan Liberation Army-Abdul Wahid (SLA/AW), resulting in thousands of newly displaced civilians. We call on all sides – the GoS forces, SLA/AW, and armed tribal groups – to immediately halt their provocative actions and violent responses. In addition, the government should permit immediate and unhindered access by the United Nations – African Union Mission in Darfur (UNAMID), UN Country Team elements, and national and international humanitarian agencies to the areas where violence is taking place, as well as to displaced populations.

The risk of violence in Jebel Marra highlights the importance of the GoS and the governments of the states of Darfur cooperating with UNAMID to establish its Jebel Marra Task Force. The United States implores all parties to redouble their commitment and take immediate steps towards a comprehensive peace process.

*The Office of Website Management, Bureau of Public Affairs, manages this site as a portal for information from the U.S. State Department. External links to other Internet sites should not be construed as an endorsement of the views or privacy policies contained therein.*

---

## [Press Releases: Briefing With Spokesperson Heather Nauert](#)

Special Briefing  
Heather Nauert

Department Spokesperson

Andrews Air Force Base  
Joint Base Andrews, MD  
April 26, 2018

---

**MS NAUERT:** Secretary of State Mike Pompeo was just sworn in moments ago by Justice Alito at the Supreme Court not long after he was confirmed by the U.S. Senate. No other secretary in recent history has gone on a trip as quickly as he has. Secretary Pompeo is now on his way to Joint Base Andrews, where we'll be taking off. I'd like to provide you the details of his trip.

First, he's heading to NATO and we will arrive there in the morning, and that's when he will reaffirm the importance of our NATO alliance. A lot of meetings that he has planned, including a bilateral meeting with the foreign minister of Turkey, Foreign Minister Cavusoglu, and then also the Italian Foreign Minister Alfano. They're going to talk about Afghanistan. They're going to talk about Russian deterrence and NATO's invaluable role in Afghanistan as well.

Next, we will head to Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Saudi Arabia, of course, is a key partner and longtime friend of the United States. The Secretary looks forward to meeting with King Salman and also the foreign minister. We will also stop for a meeting at our embassy with mission personnel. I know the Secretary looks forward to meeting our colleagues in Saudi Arabia.

After that, we'll head to Israel, where our relationship has never been closer than it is right now with that country. There, the Secretary will meet with Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu.

Lastly, we will go to Jordan, our close friend and invaluable ally in the region. He there will meet with King Abdullah and also the foreign minister and visit our mission personnel.

After that, we will head back to the United States, and that is where the 70th Secretary of State looks forward to starting his first full day at work next week at the State Department.

**QUESTION:** Any decisions about –

**MS NAUERT:** Questions?

**QUESTION:** – of how you picked the stops? I mean, NATO obviously was planned, but why the others?

**MS NAUERT:** NATO was, of course, planned. Acting Secretary John Sullivan now becomes the deputy secretary once again. He had been planning to go to NATO for that meeting. Now, Director Pompeo will go. The other trips, other locations were selected because of the importance of these key allies and partners in the region and all the events going on in the world today.

Okay, all right.

*The Office of Website Management, Bureau of Public Affairs, manages this site as a portal for information from the U.S. State Department. External links to other Internet sites should not be construed as an endorsement of the views or privacy policies contained therein.*