UN rights experts urge France to provide essential services to migrants, asylum seekers

A group of United Nations human rights experts have called on the French Government to urgently provide water and sanitation services as well as emergency shelters for migrants and asylum seekers living in "inhumane situation" in areas along the country's northern coast.

According to estimates, over 1,250 migrants and asylum-seekers are living in Calais, Grande-Synthe, Tatinghem, Dieppe and other sites along the coast without adequate shelter and access to drinking water, toilets or washing facilities.

"Migrants and asylum-seekers along the northern French coast [...] are facing an inhumane situation, with some living in tents without toilets and washing themselves in polluted rivers or lakes," said Léo Heller, the UN Special Rapporteur on the human rights to water and sanitation, in a news release on Wednesday.

"Some efforts have been made, but not enough," he added.

Since last year, the Government has taken temporary steps to provide these services for some people, including contracting a local organization to provide water and shower facilities. It is also hosting up to 200 migrants at a sports centre in Grande-Synthe.

"I am concerned that for every step forward, two steps are taken back," stated Mr. Heller, noting that the situation is emblematic of the need for much more attention from national and international authorities on this issue.

The experts also underscored that in the absence of valid alternatives in the provision of adequate housing, including in the Calais area, dismantling the camps was not a long-term solution.

"We are concerned about increasingly regressive migration policies and the inhumane and substandard conditions suffered by migrants," said Felipe González Morales, the UN <u>Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants</u>.

"Migrants, regardless of their status, are entitled to human rights without discrimination, including access to adequate housing, education, healthcare, water and sanitation as well as access to justice and remedies. By depriving them of their rights or making access increasingly difficult, France is violating its international human rights obligations," he added.

In addition, the experts also voiced concern over harassment and intimidation of volunteers and members of non-governmental organizations providing

humanitarian aid to migrants and called on France to fulfil its obligations under international human rights law and promote the work of human rights defenders.

The UN rights expert making the call also included Michel Forst, the UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights defenders.

UN Special Rapporteurs and independent experts are <u>appointed</u> by the Genevabased Human Rights Council to examine and report back on a specific human rights theme or a country situation. The positions are honorary and the experts are not UN staff, nor are they paid for their work.