

# Supporting Children in Care

There are almost one hundred thousand children in care in the UK and they face significant disadvantages in life.

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The average child in care enters care at age 14, which is a crucial point academically. Only 12% of care leavers have entered higher education by the age of 23 and many care leavers rely on Universal Credit as their main source of income.

Too often children in care ‘pinball around the system’ meaning they don’t have the opportunity to build strong support networks. Care leavers have sometimes lived in up to 20 foster placements or care homes. On leaving care, 1 in 4 young people have to sofa surf, and 4 in 10 are unable to pay the required deposit for housing.

they don’t have the opportunity to build strong support networks”

**This is simply unacceptable.**

That’s why at our conference today, members voted for new policy supporting children in care and care leavers:

1. **Increasing support for care leavers**, so they all have access to support with advisors or mentors **until age 25** including the option of remaining in care under full support of the local authority.
2. Supporting children with more control of where they live whilst in care to limit the unsettling disruption of switching between foster homes.
3. Doubling the Care Leaver Bursary from £1000 to £2000.
4. **Offering extra tutoring and mentoring from age 13** as children in care are far more likely to have had hugely disrupted and inconsistent schooling.
5. Care leavers should be supported with access to university and given a mentor to help with university, apprenticeship and sixth form decisions.

[Read our new policy in full](#)

All children and care leavers deserve far more support than is currently on offer.

The Government must introduce further measures to ensure that adverse circumstances early in life are not a barrier to reaching a young person’s full potential.

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## [Taking on Big-Tech: They must pay their taxes](#)

The world's largest and most successful companies, including Google, Amazon and Facebook, are avoiding paying taxes in the countries where they operate. Instead, they **shift their profits and hide in tax havens.**

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They must pay their fair share. And to do that, we need a **global minimum corporation tax.**

**Amazon paid just £293m in tax in the UK last year, while its sales surged by 26% to £13.73bn.**

This isn't right.

At the G7 summit in June, major economies reached an international consensus on tackling tax avoidance. The Lib Dems are proud to support the breakthrough championed by President Biden for a global corporation tax rate.

Big business must pay their way. But the UK Government failed to push through some key improvements that would have made the system fairer and more effective.

Big business must pay their way”

To press the Government to improve the deal, **our members at conference today voted for new policy:**

1. Backing President Biden's proposal for a global minimum rate of corporation tax at 21%
2. Closing loopholes which could allow tech-giants such as Amazon to avoid tax due to a 10% profit threshold.
3. Keeping the Digital Service Tax until the deal is finalised. This is the tax on search engines, social media platforms and online marketplaces. Withdrawing from this as the government plans could result in a combined **tax cut of £232.5 million for Amazon, Facebook, Google and eBay.**
4. Work with low and middle-income countries to ensure the global corporation tax rate benefits them too.

[Read our new policy in full](#)

**Tax dodging is entirely unacceptable.** Internet-based multinationals such as Amazon are some of the most valuable and profitable companies in the world.

These corporations must pay their way.

Creating a fair global tax system calls for greater international cooperation. We must do more to listen to the concerns of low and middle-income countries. We must ensure the legislation we pass does not result in a tax cut for the world's most profitable companies.

The Lib Dems are calling out the Government. We all pay taxes to contribute to our society. The time has come for big business to contribute too.

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## **Businesses and workers need certainty and support**

99% of businesses in our economy are small businesses. Unfortunately the Government is simply not doing enough to protect them.

The pandemic devastated small businesses as they were forced shut overnight. Retail and hospitality were among the hardest hit. As a result, many businesses are **in a rent-arrears crisis** with unpaid commercial rent totalling £6 billion.

The pandemic devastated small businesses”

Covid-19 also took a **toll on the UK's towns and highstreets**. People lost employment opportunities in the area and the sense of community fostered by local businesses. The Federation of Small Business has released a dire warning that 250,000 businesses could be forced to close by the end of the year.

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Small businesses can't have their problems ignored. **They need action now.**

Today at conference our members called for dedicated support schemes to

protect those sectors worst affected by Covid. Included in our small business support package is:

- **Giving all small businesses a cash injection** to create jobs. We would do this by quadrupling annual Employment Allowance for two years, allowing them to pay zero national insurance contributions for for their first five employees
- **Maintaining the 5% VAT for hospitality and tourism** until the end of 2021/22.
- **Supporting jobs that are still impacted by the pandemic**, by extending furlough and self employed income support to the end of 2021.
- Members also called on the Government to fix Kickstart and focus on tackling unemployment amongst young people – especially from a black and ethnic minority background.
- Helping small businesses trade with the EU by renewing the Brexit Support Fund.
- Unifying all the information on UK-EU trade on a single platform where it is easily accessible.

[Read our new policy in full](#)

This government has failed countless small businesses and employees during this pandemic. We call for clear policy and not last minute knee-jerk reactions.

It is urgent that the government puts in place the right support for economic recovery post pandemic.

We must act now to ensure our economy is open, fair and creates new job opportunities.

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## [\*\*Alistair Carmichael's Autumn Conference 2021 Speech\*\*](#)

Every year people flock to the beaches around our coastline. They are places of fun, enjoyment and pleasure.

As an islander the sea defines a lot about you.

**Conservatives and nationalists will tell you that the sea is something that sets us apart**, it divides us from other peoples and countries.

They speak about us being an island nation.

As an islander and a liberal I have always seen it differently.

I have always seen the sea as something that **joins us to other people.**

Years ago I remember sitting on a pier with my children in our car about to get on a ferry.

It was blowing a gale and the waves were coming onto the harbour.

I remember the fear and anxiety that I felt about taking my children onto a modern purpose-built ferry which was going to be guided by a master who was properly qualified and who was not going to take any risks with our safety.

So then you stop and you think for a second.

**How desperate do you have to be to entrust the safety of your children to someone you have never met – someone to whom you have had to pay a fee – not to take them in a modern purpose-built ferry but in an open inflatable boat across a busy shipping lane like the English Channel or some other stretch of water.**

Imagine where that desperation started.

We saw it this year – people trying to climb aboard planes in the airport in Kabul.

Imagine where that desperation started. We saw it this year – people trying to climb aboard planes in the airport in Kabul”

For hundreds of thousands of people **it is the desperation of that journey that leads them to take these risks.**

That is the reality of the journey that brings so many people to our shores.

I don't know if that reality is just not understood in the Home Office.

I don't know if **our Home Secretary lacks the empathy or imagination to put herself in the place of these desperate people** who take these risks to get to our shores.

But **I do know** that her response to that growing crisis **shames our country.**

we saw Tory MPs queuing up to criticise the RNLI for doing what they exist to do, saving lives at sea”

Her response to **people fleeing from war, persecution or torture** is to send boats out to the middle of the English Channel and force them back towards France as if she is playing some sort of life size game of whack-a-mole.

Except it is no game.

This summer we saw Tory MPs queuing up to criticise the RNLI – the Royal National Lifeboat Institution – for doing what they exist to do, saving lives at sea.

**In their world we are all divided** – we are either sheep or goats – the deserving or the undeserving poor.

In this party we reject their division but understand this – if they persist in pursuing a politics of poison and division then the **Liberal Democrats will always be on the side of the weak, the dispossessed and the desperate.**

That is why I feel it to be both such a privilege and a responsibility to lead the Liberal Democrat Home Affairs team in parliament.

Week in, and week out, working with colleagues in the House of Lords and in the party across the country.

Brian Paddick, Sally Hamwee, Sarah Ludford, Jonathan Marks, Martin Thomas in the House of Lords.

Adrian Hyrylainen-Trett, Isabelle Parasram from outside parliament.

People like the formidable Suzanne Fletcher who for so long played such an important role in this party with Liberal Democrats for Seekers of Sanctuary.

And, of course, my own team in the Commons – Will Deans and Richard Wood and our indefatigable Home Affairs Advisor, Jonathan Jones.

A phenomenal team who **fight for liberal values day and daily at the heart of our nation's political life.**

The Conservatives may win the votes but they rarely win the arguments.

The United Kingdom has a long and proud history of helping people fleeing for their lives and they are on the wrong side of it”

Priti Patel and Boris Johnson want us to believe that everyone is as cruel and selfish as they are – but **they are wrong.**

The United Kingdom has a long and proud history of helping people fleeing for their lives and they are on the wrong side of it.

**They refuse to provide safe and legal routes for refugees to come here while introducing a Nationality and Borders Bill that denies asylum to those who do not come here legally.**

Orwell himself could not improve on that.

**Stopping those dangerous Channel crossings requires practical alternatives.** Resettlement programmes, family reunion routes and a new idea whose time has surely come: Humanitarian Visas that people can apply for abroad before coming to the UK safely to apply for refugee status.

Instead, Priti Patel presides over a Home Office that brainstorms ideas about fantasy islands to process the claims of refugees and asylum seekers, building floating walls in the sea or giant wave machines to blow refugees away from our coast.

Instead of these impractical, nasty ways of treating asylum seekers, govt must restore safe and legal routes for refugees – especially unaccompanied children. UK has a proud history of giving sanctuary to those in need. [@LibDems](#) will not let govt turn its back on them now. 2/2

– Alistair Carmichael MP (@amcarmichaelMP) [October 1, 2020](#)

I really wish I were making this stuff up but I am not.

And at the same time her new immigration rules deprive British business of the workforce that they need **to rebuild our economy**.

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The lorry drivers to supply our shops and supermarkets;

The workers for our care homes and hospitality industry;

If only they had done a bit of brainstorming on these issues they may have understood the foolishness of introducing a new immigration system **in the middle of a global pandemic**.

At the very least they must start listening to business now. Expand the Youth Mobility Scheme to EU citizens and scrap the arbitrary salary threshold that dismisses key workers as “unskilled”, so employers can recruit the workers they need to get us out of this crisis.

The law is always an imperfect reflection of the values we wish to see in our society, but **the way that we treat the most vulnerable among us speaks volumes about who we are as a country**.

So, too, does the way that we respond to crisis within our borders.

When the pandemic hit, liberals recognised the need for exceptional change in order to protect others, in spite of our concerns about civil liberties.

We are a liberal party, not a libertarian one.

We recognise that there must be a balance between our own rights and the potential harm to others.

That balance, however, has increasingly been tilted out of recognition by a **government that does not care for the rule of law and the rights of**

**individuals** – unless they are at the top of that government.

One nameless Number 10 advisor described Boris Johnson as a “Stalinist” libertarian – he only wants freedom for himself!

“this government does not care for the rule of law and the rights of individuals”

When the Coronavirus Act first passed we supported it.

It was the right and responsible thing to do.

No one knew how the pandemic was going to play out and we knew that the government had to be ready for any eventuality.

When it came to be renewed, however, we were the first to stand for its repeal – because by that time it had become apparent that **the powers in that Act were disproportionate to the need.**

Worse still, they were ill-considered and confusing.

Since its introduction Crown Prosecution Figures show that there have been no fewer than **292 cases brought under the Act and not a single one brought correctly.**

**The overwhelming majority of the provisions have never been used** and the few that have been used – such as the fast track registration of medical professionals – are no longer needed.

Tory Ministers want MPs to hand them a blank cheque to use draconian powers they don't need.

We're voting no, and have tabled an amendment to replace the Coronavirus Act with [@LibertyHQ's #ProtectEveryone](#) Bill – which would protect both public health & human rights – instead.

[pic.twitter.com/ShzYHh7Rby](https://pic.twitter.com/ShzYHh7Rby)

– Liberal Democrats (@LibDems) [March 25, 2021](#)

But still the government insists on keeping the Act.

Why?

Well, it seems that is just what governments do.

When the citizens allow governments to take more control of their lives then governments are always slow to give them back.

It is why there will always be a need for a liberal party in British politics – a party that will **not be afraid to question authority** and which – in that



contest between the citizen and the state, **will always be on the side of the citizen.**

When the citizens allow governments to take more control of their lives then governments are always slow to give them back”

Strip away everything else this party does and stands for and that is what you find at our core – **a liberal party prepared to defend the rights and freedoms of the individual.**

That was why when Boris Johnson and his colleagues came forward with the idea of a vaccine ID card for people to get into nightclubs and big events we knew that this was an idea that had to be interrogated and contested.

It soon became apparent that this was a gimmick that would only make things worse.

It risked creating a false sense of security.

We know that, even amongst the fully vaccinated 40%, can still acquire and hence transmit the delta variant of the virus.

**There are no quick fixes when it comes to beating COVID.**

Vaccinate, vaccinate and vaccinate and, for those who are infected, test, trace and isolate. Get the basics right and give up on the quest for a quick fix or a silver bullet.

The very idea of COVID ID Cards opened the door to a **major redefinition of the relationship between the citizen and the state.**

Never before in peacetime had we allowed the government to control in this way where we could go, who with or what to do.

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**That was why we had to take the fight to the government – and we did – and we won.**

There was not a massive army of parliamentarians wanting to take on the case – there never is.

It took months of trying to get the issue onto the floor of the House of Commons but eventually we did.

The Speaker allowed us the time to raise it and the first brick was out the dam.

Five days later the whole scheme was swept away.

It wasn't done by any great whizz bang campaign technique or social media strategy.

**The COVID ID card scheme was defeated by Liberal Democrat MPs advancing liberal arguments in opposition to a Conservative government defined by their own arrogance and sense of entitlement.**

A government led by a Prime Minister who considers himself to be above the rule of law.

A government that **rules for the benefit of the elite.**

And whatever challenges present themselves in the weeks and months to come **we shall continue to take the fight to this government.**

We will offer them an opposition rooted in liberal values and liberal principles.

An opposition that seeks to **protect the rights and freedoms** of the individual.

An opposition that is respectful to others but which is never afraid to disagree with them and to stand up for what we believe in.

An opposition that has as its heart the creation of a fair, free and open society.

**A society in which we seek to balance the fundamental values of liberty, equality and community, and in which no one shall be enslaved by poverty, ignorance or conformity.**

That is still what this party is about and as long as we do not lose sight of that then we need never fear for our future.

Stick to our values.

Stick to our vision.

And great things can be possible.

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Author:

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## [Let's ban conversion therapy](#)

A 2017 government survey found that almost 1 in 13 LGBT+ have been offered or had conversion therapy. This rises to 1 in 7 amongst transgender people. Over

half of these conversion therapy practices are carried out by faith organisations.

As Liberal Democrats we champion the Individual right to privacy and autonomy. **This must include the right to medical autonomy for adults.**

Conversion therapy is incredibly harmful.

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It is a **predatory practice** which is able to take hold due to the ongoing social exclusion that the LGBT+ community faces every day. Conversion therapy **aims to suppress a person’s gender identity or change their sexual orientation.**

NHS England has stated that conversion therapy has “no medical or therapeutic value”. It is essential we put a stop to this **abhorrent practice.**

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Today at our conference, members called on the Government for:

- **A criminal ban on conversion therapy** in all forms.
- **A criminal ban on referrals, transportations of minors overseas** and any advertising for forms of conversion therapy.
- **A campaign to raise awareness of the dangers of conversion therapy** among vulnerable people.

[Read our new policy in full](#)

Despite repeated promises, the Government has failed to put forward legislation which will end conversion therapy. We are calling on the Government to do more.

As liberals we must fight to build a free and fair society where everyone can be themselves.

That’s why we must end conversion therapy, once and for all.

[Go to Source](#)

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