

Twenty-six persons arrested during anti-illegal worker operations (with photo)

The Immigration Department (ImmD) mounted a series of territory-wide anti-illegal worker operations, including operations codenamed "Twilight" and joint operations with the Hong Kong Police Force codenamed "Champion", from June 7 to 10. A total of 18 suspected illegal workers and seven suspected employers were arrested. One suspected illegal immigrant was also arrested.

During operations "Twilight", ImmD Task Force officers raided 39 target locations including a car park, factories, garbage collection depots, a massage parlour, premises under renovation, retail shops, residential buildings, restaurants and a warehouse. Eight suspected illegal workers and four employers were arrested. The suspected illegal workers comprised two men and six women, aged 41 to 59. Among them, two men were holders of recognisance forms, which prohibit them from taking any employment. In addition, three women were suspected of using and being in possession of forged Hong Kong identity cards. Meanwhile, two men and two women, aged 53 to 60, were suspected of employing the illegal workers.

In addition, during operations "Champion", enforcement officers raided 55 target locations in the Hong Kong International Airport cargo terminal, Kwai Chung, Tsing Yi and Tsuen Wan district including a car park, industrial buildings, loading/unloading platforms, offices, restaurants, warehouses and a wet market. Ten suspected illegal workers, three suspected employers and a suspected illegal immigrant were arrested. The suspected illegal workers comprised 10 men, aged 26 to 48. Among them, nine men were holders of recognisance forms, which prohibit them from taking any employment. Meanwhile, two men and a woman, aged 38 to 68, were suspected of employing the illegal workers. In addition, the male suspected illegal immigrant claimed to be aged 30. Among them, 10 suspected illegal workers and three suspected employers were handled by the ImmD.

"Any person who contravenes a condition of stay in force in respect of him shall be guilty of an offence. Also, visitors are not allowed to take employment in Hong Kong, whether paid or unpaid, without the permission of the Director of Immigration. Offenders are liable to prosecution and upon conviction face a maximum fine of \$50,000 and up to two years' imprisonment. Aiders and abettors are also liable to prosecution and penalties," an ImmD spokesman said.

The spokesman warned that, as stipulated in section 38AA of the Immigration Ordinance, illegal immigrants or people who are the subject of a removal order or a deportation order are prohibited from taking any employment, whether paid or unpaid, or establishing or joining in any business. Offenders are liable upon conviction to a maximum fine of \$50,000

and up to three years' imprisonment. The Court of Appeal has issued a guideline ruling that a sentence of 15 months' imprisonment should be applied in such cases. It is an offence to use or possess a forged Hong Kong identity card or a Hong Kong identity card related to another person. Offenders are liable to prosecution and a maximum penalty of a \$100,000 fine and up to 10 years' imprisonment.

The spokesman reiterated that it is a serious offence to employ people who are not lawfully employable. The maximum penalty is imprisonment for three years and a fine of \$350,000. The High Court has laid down sentencing guidelines that the employer of an illegal worker should be given an immediate custodial sentence. According to the court sentencing, employers must take all practicable steps to determine whether a person is lawfully employable prior to employment. Apart from inspecting a prospective employee's identity card, the employer has the explicit duty to make enquiries regarding the person and ensure that the answers would not cast any reasonable doubt concerning the lawful employability of the person. The court will not accept failure to do so as a defence in proceedings. It is also an offence if an employer fails to inspect the job seeker's valid travel document if the job seeker does not have a Hong Kong permanent identity card. The maximum penalty for failing to inspect such a document is imprisonment for one year and a fine of \$150,000.

Under the existing mechanism, the ImmD will, as a standard procedure, conduct initial screening of vulnerable persons, including illegal workers, illegal immigrants, sex workers and foreign domestic helpers, who are arrested during any operation with a view to ascertaining whether they are trafficking in persons (TIP) victims. When any TIP indicator is revealed in the initial screening, the officers will conduct a full debriefing and identification by using a standardised checklist to ascertain the presence of TIP elements, such as threats and coercion in the recruitment phase and the nature of exploitation. Identified TIP victims will be provided with various forms of support and assistance, including urgent intervention, medical services, counselling, shelter, temporary accommodation and other supporting services. The ImmD calls on TIP victims to report crimes to the relevant departments.

