<u>PODCAST: Saving 'the blue heart of the planet' with Sylvia Earle</u>

8 May 2017 - As a little girl, Sylvia Earle, today perhaps the world's best known woman marine scientist, literally fell head over heels in love with the ocean.

"I got knocked over by a wave on the New Jersey Shore when I was three-yearsold and the ocean got my attention," says the veteran oceanographer, who after decades at the forefront of ocean exploration, has also earned the sobriquet 'Her Deepness.'

She will be one of the special guests attending <u>The Ocean Conference</u> in early June, but ahead of that major event to help repair and sustain what she refers to as the Earth's "blue heart," she stopped by UN Headquarters in New York to talk with *UN News* for our podcast series, The Lid Is On.

She knows the ocean better than most, having, for starters, walked on the ocean floor; led more than 100 deep-sea expeditions, and logged more than 7,000 hours underwater.

The former chief scientist of the United States National Oceanic Service, NOAA, the founder of "Deep Ocean Exploration and Research," she also has her own alliance to protect the ocean, "Mission Blue."

She is passionate about reversing the damage done in recent decades.

"Here's how it's going to be if we keep doing what we're doing: 90 per cent of the big fish — gone. How long before they'll all be gone? How long before the last tuna will bring a high price?"

"How long before we see the disappearance of all the coral reefs, knowing that we've lost half, in less than half a century?"

Ms Earle describes the Ocean Conference, which with run from 5 to 9 June at UN Headquarters, as a "remarkable" and unprecedented event.

"The UN is getting behind the idea of celebrating the ocean, examining the issues. What are the problems that we now face and what can be done, as individual nations; as nations working together?"

That's a sentiment shared by the President of the UN General Assembly, Peter Thomson, who is from Fiji; a Pacific island state that's facing an existential crisis over the warming and rising ocean.

"I see it as the opportunity for us to address these major problems, these major woes that humanity has put upon the ocean," said Mr Thomson, one of the driving forces behind the conference.

He added that 40 per cent of the cause of rising sea-levels which threaten to

engulf whole countries, is down to ocean warming.

Ms. Earle is looking forward to being at the Conference, to stand up for her beloved ocean and repeat the warning she made more than two years ago here at the UN — that the "living ocean" is not too big to fail.

Yet despite the dire statistics, she says "there's plenty of reason to hope," adding "we are seeing a trend — we are seeing a revision of fishing policies to favour the fish."

"The fish, like trees, help capture, hold, sequester carbon [...] the ocean is the biggest reservoir of carbon, the deep sea, the greatest place where carbon is already being sequestered. What we want to do is maintain that, so that Earth continues."