# Turkey 'seeking to repair' ties with Saudi Arabia, says it 'respects' court decision regarding Khashoggi

Mon, 2021-04-26 21:05

ISTANBUL: Turkey is looking to repair relations with Saudi Arabia, Erdogan's spokesman and adviser Ibrahim Kalin said Monday.

Trade between the two countries has dropped by 98% since last year, following an unofficial boycott of Turkish goods by businesses in the Kingdom in response to what they called hostility from Ankara.

Expressing hope the boycott could be lifted, Kalin said: "We will seek ways to repair the relationship with a more positive agenda with Saudi Arabia as well."

Kalin also said the Turkish presidency welcomed the trial in Saudi Arabia which last year jailed eight people for between seven and 20 years for the murder of journalist Jamal Khashoggi.

"They had a court. Trials have been held," Kalin said. "They made a decision so we respect that decision."

Kalin's comments to Reuters came ahead of talks between Turkey and Egypt next week, which Ankara hopes will forge renewed cooperation between the two countries.

Relations have been strained since Egypt's army ousted in 2013 Muslim Brotherhood president Mohamed Morsi, who was close to Turkey.

Recently, however, Turkey has begun working to rebuild ties with Egypt and other Gulf states, trying to overcome differences which have left Ankara increasingly isolated in the Arab world.

Intelligence chiefs as well as foreign ministers of both countries have been in contact, and a Turkish diplomatic mission will visit Egypt in early May, Kalin said.

"Given the realities on the ground I think it's in the interests of both countries and the region to normalise relations with Egypt," he said.

In a gesture to Cairo last month, Turkey asked Egyptian opposition television channels operating on its territory to moderate criticism of Egyptian President Abdel-Fattah El-Sisi.

Egypt welcomed the move but has been publicly cautious about Turkish calls for better ties between the two countries which have also supported rival sides in Libya's conflict.

"Rapprochement with Egypt...will certainly help the security situation in Libya because we fully understand that Egypt has a long border with Libya and that may sometimes pose a security threat for Egypt," Kalin said.

He said Turkey would discuss security in Libya, where a UN-backed transitional government took over last month, with Egypt and other countries.

But despite a UN call for all foreign forces to leave the country, he indicated that Turkish military officers and allied Syrian fighters would be staying.

"We have an agreement that is still holding there with the Libyan government," he said, refering to a 2019 accord which paved the way for decisive Turkish intervention in support of the Tripoli-based government.

#### \* With Reuters



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Middle-East
Tags:
Middle East
Turkey
Saudi Arabia
Jamal Khashoggi

Turkey-US relations in the spotlight again after Biden's Armenia statement Turkey summons US ambassador over genocide announcement

# Erdogan says Biden's Armenian genocide recognition 'destructive'

Mon, 2021-04-26 19:42

ANKARA: Turkey's Recep Tayyip Erdogan on Monday denounced US President Joe Biden's recognition of the Armenian genocide as "groundless" and harmful to bilateral ties.

Erdogan had issued a carefully-worded statement moments before Biden made his landmark announcement on Saturday at a ceremony commemorating the tragic 1915-17 events.

But the Turkish president did not hold back his anger in a televised address that he also used to point out the US history of slavery and persecution of Native Americans.

"The US president has made comments that are groundless and unfair," Erdogan said.

"We believe that these comments were included in the declaration following pressure from radical Armenian groups and anti-Turkish circles. But this situation does not reduce the destructive impact of these comments." The Armenians — supported by historians and scholars — say 1.5 million of their people died in a genocide committed under the Ottoman Empire during World War I.

Ankara accepts that both Armenians and Turks died in huge numbers as Ottoman forces fought tsarist Russia.

But Turkey vehemently denies a deliberate policy of genocide and notes that the term had not been legally defined at the time.

Biden tried to temper the inevitable Turkish anger by calling Erdogan for the first time since taking office in January.

The two leaders agreed in Friday's phone call to meet on the sidelines of a NATO summit in June.

But Erdogan said on Monday that Biden needed "to look in the mirror" when calling the century-old events a genocide.

"We can also talk about what happened to Native Americans, Blacks and in Vietnam," Erdogan said.

Turkey on Saturday summoned the US ambassador to complain that Biden's decision had opened "a wound in relations that is difficult to repair." Washington had been bracing for a furious Turkish response.

The United States closed its Ankara embassy and the consulate in Istanbul and two other cities for citizen and visa services as a precaution for Monday and Tuesday.

The embassy also issued an advisory to US citizens in Turkey "to avoid the areas around US government buildings, and exercise heightened caution in locations where Americans or foreigners may gather."

Dozens of angry Turks shouted slogans and held up banners at a rally on Monday outside the US consulate in Istanbul.

"Turkish people, stand up against American lies," said one banner. Another

called on Turkey to shut down an air base US forces have been using since the Cold War.

Erdogan enjoyed a personal friendship with former US president Donald Trump that helped shield Turkey from various sanctions.

Biden's administration has made human rights and other prickly issues a prominent feature of Turkish-US relations.

"The level of Turkish-US relations has regressed," Erdogan said.

But he added on a more optimistic note that he was "convinced that a new door can be opened when we meet in June" at the NATO meeting in Brussels.



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Recep Tayyip Erdogan
Joe Biden
Armenian Genocide

Turkey-US relations in the spotlight again after Biden's Armenia statement Biden says 1915 Armenian massacre constitutes genocide

### **Drug-stuffed Syrian pomegranate**

### shipment entered Lebanon in stages

Mon, 2021-04-26 18:10

BEIRUT: A pomegranate shipment hiding millions of Captagon pills entered Lebanon in stages through the Masnaa border crossing with Syria, a customs source has told Arab News.

The narcotic-stuffed shipment was seized in Dammam last Friday and led Saudi Arabia to ban the import of agricultural produce from Lebanon.

On Monday President Michel Aoun said Lebanon was keen not to endanger the safety of any country, while caretaker Prime Minister Hassan Diab said neither Lebanon nor its people would accept any harm caused to the Saudis.

"We are with the Kingdom in combating smuggling networks and pursuing those involved,"  ${\sf Diab\ said}$ .

Preventing smuggling from Lebanon's borders was the focus of a meeting chaired by Aoun, with ministers and officials from security and customs services taking part.

Saudi Arabia was urged to "reconsider" its ban, which came into effect on Sunday, and Interior Minister Mohammed Fahmi was assigned to communicate and coordinate with the Kingdom's authorities to "follow up the procedures to discover the perpetrators and prevent the recurrence of such odious practices."

But a customs source revealed the scale of the challenge, as well sharing insights into the smuggling process.

"It is a constant war with smugglers and it needs advanced equipment while we work manually," the customs source told Arab News. "The quantity of pomegranates that contained Captagon tablets entered Lebanon in stages on more than one truck at the end of January through the Masnaa border crossing with Syria. Documents of the consignments indicated that the pomegranates were imported for internal Lebanese consumption and bear a certificate that they are of Syrian origin and not intended for transit."

The scanners that trucks and refrigerators passed through from Syria to Lebanon at land crossings and the port were defective. They were Chinesemade, 30 years old, and had not had any maintenance.

"So the goods are inspected manually. Customs at the Masnaa border crossing usually inspect 20 percent of the truckload in transit□."

The pomegranate consignments that entered in stages were collected in an abandoned hangar in the town of Taanayel in the central Bekaa.

They were re-loaded into Lebanese refrigerated trucks to export them to Saudi Arabia as a Lebanese product in the name of the Cedar Company, which was owned by two Syrians with cover from a Lebanese person who was a major shareholder.

The owners of the company paid all the fees due on the shipment and they were usually high.

"The smugglers know that transit goods from Syria to Saudi Arabia are subject to vigilant inspection."

Smugglers used Lebanese refrigerated trucks to avoid detection of their cargo because Saudi authorities had more confidence in dealing with the Lebanese side and the scrutiny was "less intense"," according to the source.

The shipment set off from Lebanon in early February and needed about 15 days to reach Saudi Arabia by sea.

When the existence of drugs in the shipment was discovered in the Kingdom, authorities informed the Lebanese side before announcing it in the media.

Lebanese security services followed the course of the shipments, discovered what had happened in Taanayel and arrested the two Syrians, who were brothers.

The customs source told Arab News that Gulf states had long complained of drug smuggling operations to their territories from Syria via Lebanon.

"Lebanese security services have been keen to tighten supervision in this regard. However, drug traffickers always invent new unexpected methods."

One of the participants at the Monday meeting was □the head of the Farmers and Peasants Association in the Bekaa Valley Ibrahim Tarshishi, who was hopeful about the ban being lifted.

"
| What we have heard about the measures that will be taken makes us optimistic about the possibility of reopening the borders to Lebanese agricultural products to the Gulf countries," he told Arab News.

He said 40 trucks loaded with Lebanese agricultural products were currently stuck between Beirut and Jeddah. "Their fate is unknown," he added.

Aoun stressed that smuggling of all kinds, including drugs, fuel and other materials, harmed Lebanon and "cost it dearly, and the recent smuggling operation to Saudi Arabia demonstrates this."

He asked about the reasons for the delay in purchasing scanners to be placed at crossings, even though the decision to do that was taken last July, and called for the swift completion of the purchasing process.

☐There was a statement from the meeting at the presidential palace about Lebanon's keenness on "maintaining the strength of fraternal relations" with Saudi Arabia and the condemnation of everything that would "prejudice its social security or the safety of its brotherly people, particularly the smuggling of prohibited and narcotic materials, especially since Lebanon categorically rejects that its facilities be a gateway for such disgraceful

#### crimes."

☐The meeting also requested that exporters abide by the rules of foreign trade and to check exported products to preserve Lebanon's reputation.



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#### <u>Lebanon</u> Syria

Saudi Arabia gets support from UAE, Oman, Kuwait on Lebanon fruit and vegetable import banLebanon vows to punish drug smugglers as Saudi import ban bites

## Yemeni government denies AFP report of Houthi takeover of area northwest of Marib

Sun, 2021-04-25 22:23

LONDON: Yemen's information minister on Sunday denied a news report stating that the Houthi militia had taken control of an area during fighting near Marib.

"We deny news published by Agence France Press (AFP) on the Iranian-backed Houthi militia's control over Kassara area, north-west of Marib," Moammar Al-Eryani tweeted.

He added that the Yemeni government expresses its deep regret that a global news agency has been subject to misinformation and has promoted "unfounded news".

The minister confirmed that the Yemeni military and its allies in Marib were holding their positions on various fronts.

"We call on media outlets and news agencies to observe credibility in dealing with Yemeni political and military developments and avoid falling victims to misinformation by the Iranian propaganda machine and the Houthi terrorist militia," the minister said.

Quoting military sources, AFP stated on Sunday that the Houthi militia had also advanced close to the center of Marib city despite heavy casualties.



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Houthis stuck in Marib military quagmire, experts sayDozens of fighters killed in battles near Yemeni city of Marib

# UAE expresses solidarity with India by lighting up Burj Khalifa with flag

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Sun, 2021-04-25 21:36

DUBAI: Burj Khalifa lit up in the colors of the Indian flag on Sunday evening in a sign of the UAE's solidarity with the coronavirus-ravaged country. "Sending hope, prayers, and support to India and all its people during this challenging time," the iconic tower's official Twitter account stated, using hashtag #StayStrongIndia which was also displayed on Burj Khalifa.

Indians are the largest group of expatriates in the UAE. India is facing a crisis as COVID-19 cases surge and oxygen and medical supplies are scarce.

> نرسل رسالة أمل وتضامن ودعم للشعب الهندي في هذه الأوقات العصيبة، متمنين أن يتخطوًا هذه المحنة بقوتهم واتحادهم<u>#برج خليفة</u>

Sending hope, prayers, and support to India and all its people during this challenging time. #BurjKhalifa #StayStrongIndia pic.twitter.com/y7M0Ei5QP5

- Burj Khalifa (@BurjKhalifa) April 25, 2021

Patients' families are pleading for help on social media and India's crematoriums and burial grounds are being overwhelmed by the devastating new surge of infections tearing through the country at terrifying speed.

India recorded 349,691 new cases and 2,767 deaths in the last 24 hours — the highest since the start of the pandemic.

Saudi Arabia, Pakistan the US, the UK, France and the EU have all pledged to help India battle the crisis it faces.

Saudi Arabia shipped 80 metric tons of liquid oxygen to India on Saturday and Pakistan has offered to provide its rival with relief support including ventilators, oxygen supply kits, digital X-ray machines, PPEs and and related items.



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Height of success: Bangladeshi expat in UAE says driven to do more after Burj Khalifa honorWatch: Dubai's Burj Khalifa celebrates Shah Rukh Khan's birthday