

# España: Apoyo e impulso al sector agrícola andaluz – El BEI y la Junta de Andalucía firman un acuerdo para gestionar un fondo que facilitará hasta 250 millones de euros de financiación



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- Los fondos FEADER y la Junta de Andalucía cofinanciarán este fondo destinado a apoyar e impulsar el desarrollo del sector agrícola en la región.
- El fondo contribuye a mantener y crear empleo en dos sectores, el agrícola primario y el agroalimentario, que juntos generan más del 34% del empleo en esta comunidad autónoma donde más del 30% de la población vive en zonas rurales.
- El instrumento financiero apoya una actividad particularmente vulnerable en la que más del 80% de las empresas son PYMES con menos de 10 trabajadores.

El Banco Europeo de Inversiones (BEI) y la Junta de Andalucía han unido fuerzas una vez más, en esta ocasión para apoyar e impulsar el desarrollo del sector agrícola de la región, un sector que además de enfrentarse históricamente a una brecha de financiación superior a 1.000 millones de euros anuales, ha sido afectado, entre otros factores, por el impacto del Brexit y la pandemia COVID-19. El banco de la UE se encargará de gestionar un fondo de garantía de hasta 50 millones de euros, con el objetivo de facilitar

financiación por un importe de hasta 250 millones de euros. Los beneficiarios finales serán tanto agricultores, cooperativas agrícolas y organizaciones de productores como empresas activas en el procesamiento y comercialización de productos agrícolas. Así, entre los objetivos del fondo están tanto el apoyo a jóvenes agricultores, nuevas empresas y pequeñas explotaciones que dependen de financiación de terceros, como a proyectos agrícolas innovadores y a la actividad transformadora. El instrumento financiero estará cofinanciado por los fondos FEADER ([Fondo Europeo Agrícola de Desarrollo Rural](#) del periodo 2014-2020) y por la Junta.

El acuerdo, firmado por el vicepresidente del BEI, Ricardo Mourinho Félix, y por el consejero de Hacienda y Financiación Europea de la Junta de Andalucía, Juan Bravo Baena, permitirá al banco de la UE gestionar este fondo de garantía destinado a fomentar inversiones que apoyen el empleo, la innovación, la sostenibilidad económica y ambiental, la competitividad y la renovación generacional del sector. Los Intermediarios Financieros, que serán seleccionados mediante una convocatoria pública de expresiones de interés que se lanzará próximamente, estarán obligados a transferir la ventaja financiera de la garantía a los destinatarios finales.

El vicepresidente del BEI, [Ricardo Mourinho Félix](#), responsable de la actividad del Banco en [España](#), ha asegurado: *“Este acuerdo reafirma la estrecha relación entre el BEI y Andalucía, una región que el banco de la UE apoya desde hace más de 30 años promoviendo una economía sostenible. El sector agrícola andaluz es clave tanto para el crecimiento económico y la creación de empleo en las regiones de cohesión, como para hacer frente a la creciente demanda de alimentos más saludables y abordar desafíos como la degradación del suelo, la contaminación y el cambio climático. Por eso nos complace apoyar la implementación de este fondo que ayudará a los agricultores andaluces a afrontar mejor las dificultades a las que se enfrenta el sector para acceder al crédito, así como el impacto del Brexit y del Covid-19.”*

Por su parte, el consejero de Hacienda y Financiación Europea, Juan Bravo Baena, ha destacado el papel protagonista de los Fondos Europeos en el desarrollo de la comunidad autónoma al permitir *“generar cohesión social y convergencia”* que se han convertido en *“factores de competitividad global para la economía andaluza”*. Igualmente, ha indicado que *“Andalucía vuelve a ser pionera en la gestión de estos recursos, siguiendo las indicaciones y recomendaciones de la Comisión Europea y apostando por nuevas formas de apoyo, en este caso a través de un instrumento financiero apoyado con fondos FEADER.”*

### **Información general:**

Andalucía y el Grupo BEI disfrutaban de una duradera relación de más de 30 años durante los cuales han colaborado estrechamente. Además de aportar su conocimiento y experiencia internacional en la gestión de recursos financieros a través de la gestión de dos instrumentos financieros destinados a promover el desarrollo urbano sostenible en la región (*JESSICA Andalucía* y *Fondo de Fondos SUD Urban Development Andalucía*), el Grupo BEI ha apoyado a la comunidad autónoma con 15.000 millones de euros en préstamos a través de

más de 100 proyectos, de los cuales aproximadamente la mitad en la última década.

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## Bulgaria: EIB and Boni Holding AD agree €30 million loan under Investment Plan for Europe



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- **New employment in rural areas across Bulgaria**
- **Improved energy consumption and environmental footprint**
- **Maintained high agricultural, animal welfare and hygiene standards**
- **The loan is backed by EFSI, the financial pillar of the Investment Plan for Europe**

The European Investment Bank (EIB) and Boni Holding AD, a fast-growing agri-business company, have signed a €30 million loan agreement for the modernisation of existing and construction of new production facilities in Levski, Lovech, Pordim, Brestak and Targovishte.

The project aims at substantial improvements in the company's energy consumption, as well as the adoption of best EU and Bulgarian standards in

animal welfare and environmental protection for its pork meat value chain investments. The EIB support will create new and help secure existing employment in rural areas of Bulgaria and, therefore, contribute to the objective of regional cohesion, which aims to support less developed regions across the European Union.

In addition, the project helps with the net substitution of imports for locally produced meat with a significantly lower greenhouse gas footprint. It is therefore fully in line with the EU's policy goals of producing food more efficiently and with a reduced environmental footprint on existing agricultural land, which are key elements of the [Farm to Fork strategy](#), recently published as part of the European Green Deal.

This operation is supported under the EIB Midcap Programme Loan Central South East Europe, which is backed by a guarantee from the European Fund for Strategic Investments (EFSI) under the Investment Plan for Europe.

"How the global food system operates has a big impact on local economies, climate change and the environment," said **EIB Vice President Lilyana Pavlova**. "The project we are announcing today is an excellent example of how the EIB, as the EU bank, is helping to tackle these challenges. Backed by an EFSI guarantee, we are helping Boni Holding AD, a fast growing Bulgarian business, to create local jobs and improve its energy consumption and environmental footprint in line with the EU Farm to Fork strategy. We are thereby setting an example of the kind of private sector projects we are looking to support that are combining the European Union Cohesion objectives with the priorities set out under the European Green Deal. We are keen to further strengthen our support to Bulgarian business in 2021."

**Janusz Wojciechowski, European Commissioner for Agriculture and Rural Development**, said: "This agreement is a good example of the EU's effort to build a sustainable and healthy food system. The project will not only reduce the environmental and climate impact of animal production, but also foster higher standards of animal welfare while creating jobs in rural areas across Bulgaria. This is a further step towards sustainable production practices, in line with the European Green Deal objectives."

**Georgi Nikolov, CEO of Boni Holding AD**, commented: "We are excited to commence our cooperation with the EIB. Boni Holding AD is following its long-term strategy to develop an efficient and sustainable business model through the food supply chain and offer high quality and safe food products to its numerous customers. We are proud to contribute with our operations to the wellbeing of our stakeholders and the communities where we operate. The backing of our investment programme by the EIB confirms that we are on the right path."

Founded 29 years ago, today "**Boni Holding**" SA is one of the largest companies in the Bulgarian food industry, leader in the production of pork, and one of the most recognized manufacturers of meat products and delicacies. The company includes farms for hybrid and commodity pig breeding, as well as one of the most advanced meat processing complexes in Europe, which disposes with technological capabilities for production of unlimited product range of meat

products.

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## [Press release – EP Today](#)



### **Pre-plenary press briefing at 15.00**

Parliament and political group spokespersons will hold a press briefing on this week's plenary session at 15.00. More information [here](#).

### **Opening of the session**

EP President David Sassoli will open the remote plenary session from the Strasbourg hemicycle on Monday at 17.00, preceded by a press point at 16.00. More information [here](#).

Live coverage of debates and votes can be found on [Parliament's webstreaming](#) and on [EbS+](#).

For detailed information on the session, please also see our [newsletter](#).

All information regarding plenary, including speakers' lists, can be found [here](#).

### **EU budget 2021**

Following the European Council's breakthrough on the long-term budget and recovery package, MEPs will debate the 2021 EU budget at around 17.15, after the session has been opened, and vote on it on Friday morning. The debate and vote on the long-term budget 2021-2027 will take place on Wednesday.

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### **Asylum requests and return of migrants**

In the early evening, MEPs will briefly debate the effectiveness and implementation of the EU's laws on asylum requests and the return of migrants. They are set to call for more solidarity among member states, more financial resources for countries in which many people arrive, better family reunification and more funds to ensure swift and fair procedures. The votes on the two reports will take place on Wednesday evening, with results announced on Thursday morning.

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### **European Citizens' Initiative promoting diversity**

Parliament will discuss the "Minority Safepack" proposals put forward by more than 1.1 million Europeans. The initiative proposes nine actions that the EU could take to protect people belonging to national and linguistic minorities in the EU, and to strengthen cultural and linguistic diversity. A resolution will be put to the vote on Thursday.

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### **In brief**

**Sustainability.** MEPs will briefly debate how companies can better align their financial interests with their long-term impact on society and the environment. A report will be put to the vote on Thursday.

**Rescue plan for SMEs.** MEPs will discuss measures to help small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs), which have been hit hardest by the COVID-19 crisis. A resolution will be put to the vote in Wednesday.

### **Votes**

The voting session lasts from 18.30-19.45, and results will be announced on Tuesday morning at 8:45.

Among other things, MEPs will vote on

- the nomination of Polish candidate Marek Opiola to the European Court of Auditors. The EP Budgetary Control Committee has recommended that his candidacy should not be endorsed;
- temporary measures to keep the Eurotunnel running after the end of the

transition period (final vote on Thursday).

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## Now is the time to ensure artificial intelligence works for Europeans



*“AI is not infallible, it is made by people – and humans can make mistakes. That is why people need to be aware when AI is used, how it works and how to challenge automated decisions. The EU needs to clarify how existing rules apply to AI. And organisations need to assess how their technologies can interfere with people’s rights both in the development and use of AI,”* says FRA Director [Michael O’Flaherty](#). *“We have an opportunity to shape AI that not only respects our human and fundamental rights but that also protects and promotes them.”*

The FRA report [‘Getting the future right – Artificial intelligence and fundamental rights in the EU’](#) identifies pitfalls in the use of AI, for example in predictive policing, medical diagnoses, social services, and targeted advertising. It calls on the EU and EU countries to:

- **Make sure that AI respects ALL fundamental rights** – AI can affect many rights – not just privacy or data protection. It can also discriminate or impede justice. Any future AI legislation has to consider this and create effective safeguards.
- **Guarantee that people can challenge decisions taken by AI** – people need to know when AI is used and how it is used, as well as how and where to complain. Organisations using AI need to be able to explain how their systems take decisions.
- **Assess AI before and during its use to reduce negative impacts** – private and public organisations should carry out assessments of how AI could harm fundamental rights.
- **Provide more guidance on data protection rules** – the EU should further clarify how data protection rules apply to AI. More clarity is also needed on the implications of automated decision-making and the right to human review when AI is used.
- **Assess whether AI discriminates** – awareness about the potential for AI to discriminate, and the impact of this, is relatively low. This calls for more research funding to look into the potentially discriminatory effects of AI so Europe can guard against it.
- **Create an effective oversight system** – the EU should invest in a more ‘joined-up’ system to hold businesses and public administrations accountable when using AI. Authorities need to ensure that oversight bodies have adequate resources and skills to do the job.

The report is part of [FRA’s project on artificial intelligence and big data](#). It draws on over 100 interviews with public and private organisations already using AI. These include observations from experts involved in monitoring potential fundamental rights violations. Its analysis is based on real uses of AI from Estonia, Finland, France, the Netherlands and Spain.

On 14 December, FRA and the German Presidency of the Council of the EU organise a conference [Doing AI the European way: Protecting fundamental rights in an era of artificial intelligence](#).

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**[Press release – LUX Award: three films shortlisted for the European Audience Film Award](#)**





“Congratulations to the teams behind the three films that were just nominated in Berlin for the LUX award! All the nominations are fantastic and all would be worthy winners. Each film is very different, yet each is of outstanding artistic quality and bears a clear social message that deserves to be heard throughout the EU and beyond”, said [Sabine Verheyen \(EPP, DE\)](#), chair of the EP Culture and Education committee, on Saturday evening.

She also invited all Europeans to watch the films and vote for them. “We want European citizens to be a part of the award, especially now that the sector has been so affected by the pandemic. For the European Parliament, LUX Award is an important contribution to promote European culture and common values, which define our identity and our way of life. Culture can touch the hearts and minds of people in ways that politics will never be able to”, she added.

#### **Viewers can vote from 13 December 2020 to 11 April 2021**

*Another Round* by Thomas Vinterberg, *Corpus Christi* by Jan Komasa, and *Collective* by Alexander Nanau are the films shortlisted to win the LUX Audience Award. EU viewers can now be part of the jury and help determine the winner by rating the films via the platform [luxaward.eu](http://luxaward.eu), to be launched on 13 December. Voting ends on 11 April 2021.

The three nominated films will be subtitled in the 24 official EU languages. Screenings in EU cinemas will be promoted – insofar as present health conditions permit – and be supported to increase visibility in all member states and in the UK.

From 1 March 2021, MEPs will start to cast their votes via a dedicated internal platform. The winner will be announced in the European Parliament plenary sitting on 28 April 2021.

#### **Discovering the films**

*Another Round* – the Danish-Swedish-Dutch co-production directed by Thomas Vinterberg is the story of a group of high-school teachers who decide to

follow the theory inspired by Norwegian psychologist Finn Skårderud who believes humans are born with a 0.05% alcohol deficit in their blood. The group of friends decide to experiment in order to explain this conundrum.

*Corpus Christi* – the Polish-French co-production directed by Jan Komasa is the story of a 20-year-old man who experiences a spiritual calling while detained in a youth centre. Due to his criminal record, he cannot become a priest. However, he accidentally takes over a local parish and brings the local community a novel approach to life and religion.

*Collective* – Romanian-Luxembourg co-production directed by Alexander Nanau is the gripping story of the joint efforts of doctors, government officials, and particularly investigative journalists who face corruption while uncovering a vast health-care fraud in Bucharest after a fire at the Colectiv night club.

## **Background**

The winner of the [LUX Audience Award](#) – jointly awarded by Parliament and the [European Film Academy](#) and in partnership with the European Commission and the [Europa Cinemas](#) network – will be selected by MEPs and the audience (each accounting for 50% of the final decision).

The nominees will be screened across the EU during the LUX Film Days or LUX Audience Week until 11 April 2021. Due to the evolving COVID-19 situation, cinema screenings have been postponed to the spring.

The award strives to promote creativity and diversity in European cinema, by supporting films produced in Europe and helping them to overcome language and distribution barriers.