

# Daily News 26 / 06 / 2018

## **Trade barriers: EU removes record number in response to surge in protectionism**

The annual [report](#) on Trade and Investment Barriers, released today, shows that the European Commission eliminated in 2017 the highest number ever of trade barriers faced by EU companies doing business abroad. European exporters reported a major increase in protectionism in 2017. Commenting on the report, Trade Commissioner Cecilia **Malmström** said: *“As the world’s largest and most accessible market, the EU is determined to ensure that foreign markets remain equally open to our firms and products. Given the recent rise in protectionism in many parts of the world, our daily work to remove trade barriers has become even more important. Ensuring that our companies have access to foreign markets is at the heart of our trade policy. Today’s report also underlines that effective solutions can be found within the international rulebook. As protectionism grows, EU enforcement of the rules must follow suit.”* Thanks to the EU’s enhanced Market Access Strategy, 45 obstacles were lifted in 2017 – more than twice as many as in 2016. The barriers removed spanned across 13 key EU export and investment sectors, including aircraft, automotive, ceramics, ICT & electronics, machinery, pharma, medical devices, textiles, leather, agri-food, steel, paper, and services. The report also shows that 67 new barriers were recorded in 2017, taking the total tally of existing obstacles to 396 worldwide. This confirms the worrying protectionist trend identified in previous years. China displayed the largest increase in new barriers in 2017, followed by Russia, South Africa, India and Turkey. The Report on Trade and Investment Barriers has been published annually since the beginning of the 2008 economic crisis. In its *“[Trade for All](#)”* strategy, the Commission has made enforcement of trade rules a top priority. For more information and specific examples see the [press release](#), the [factsheet](#) and a [case study](#). (For more information: Daniel Rosario – Tel.: +32 229 56185; Kinga Malinowska – Tel: +32 229 51383)

## **The future asylum reform: designed to address both primary and secondary movements**

The reform of EU asylum rules initiated by the Commission in 2015 are designed to ensure humane and dignified treatment of asylum seekers, simplified and shortened asylum procedures, as well as stricter rules to combat abuse. The key objectives of the reforms include both stopping secondary movements and ensuring solidarity for Member States of first entry. With discussions ahead of the European Council focusing on how no Member State should be left alone or put under disproportionate pressure be it from primary or secondary movements, the European Commission has today set out in factsheet how the future reform would contribute to both objectives. Read the factsheet [here](#). (For more information: Natasha Bertaud – Tel.: +32 229 67456; Tove Ernst – Tel.: +32 229 86764; Markus Lammert – Tel.: +32 229 80423)

## **Better drinking water in Croatia thanks to Cohesion Policy funds**

€63.6 million from the [Cohesion Fund](#) is invested to upgrade the water supply system in 14 towns in the Eastern suburb of Zagreb. The project includes the construction of a new water well, new transmission pipelines in the town of Kosnica and the construction or rehabilitation of almost 400 km of distribution network. As a result of this EU investment, around 30,000 inhabitants in this Zagreb county area will have new access to the water distribution network, thanks to almost 9000 new household connections. The rehabilitation of existing parts of the network will benefit over 7000 users, who will have access to better drinking water. Commissioner for regional policy Corina **Crețu** said: *“Safe and good drinking water is essential for people’s health and quality of life. This project, in the wider context of 30 years of EU action for safe drinking water policies, is a perfect example of a Europe that protects. A few days ahead of the Croatian EU membership’s 5-years anniversary, it is also a beautiful illustration of an EU that cares and works for the well-being of Croatian people.”* This project should be completed in December 2022. (For more information: Johannes Bahrke – Tel.: +32 229 58615, Sophie Dupin de Saint-Cyr – Tel.: +32 229 56169)

## **Commission welcomes the adoption of new EU aviation safety rules**

EU ministers today formally approved the revision of the EU aviation safety regulation. This was the last remaining step for the file to be formally adopted. The new rules will ensure safe, secure and environmentally friendly aviation for EU citizens and provide the European aviation industry with an effective and balanced legal framework. Most notably, the regulation establishes the first ever EU-wide framework for drones. Commissioner for Transport Violeta **Bulc** said: *“The European ministers have just approved new EU rules to maintain the highest possible aviation safety standards. They are modern and flexible, increasing efficiency and bringing down costs. This means greater competitiveness and less administration for businesses and users alike. It will also establish, for the first time ever EU-wide rules for drones, ensuring a safe, secure and clean development for the years to come! The EU can only lead globally if it has Regulation that is fit for purpose.”* The new EU aviation safety rules are a major deliverable of the [Commission’s Aviation Strategy for Europe](#) whose core objective is to support the competitiveness of the EU’s aviation industry and reinforce its global leadership. More information is available [here](#). (For more information: Enrico Brivio – Tel.: +32 229 56172; Alexis Perier – Tel.: +32 229 [6 91 43](#))

## **Digital Single Market: Commission welcomes Council’s support to boost supercomputing infrastructure in Europe**

The Commission welcomed the Council’s decision to support its plans to invest jointly with the Member States in building a world-class infrastructure for [supercomputing](#) in Europe. Vice-President for the Digital Single Market Andrus **Ansip** and Commissioner for Digital Economy and Society Mariya **Gabriel** said in

a joint statement: *“Joining forces for building European supercomputing capacity is essential for the EU’s competitiveness and independence in the data economy. [...] Supercomputing is already changing the lives of European citizens, be it through personalised medicine or energy saving, or by helping to tackle global challenges through climate change modelling, preventing and controlling epidemics, and advancing neuroscience. As no European country has the capacity to develop these resources individually, cooperation, knowledge-sharing and the pooling of resources at European level are essential.”* You can read the full statement [here](#). The cooperation initiative – [EuroHPC Joint Undertaking](#)– is a legal and funding instrument under the [Digital Single Market](#) strategy that will pool EU, national and private investments to rank European supercomputers among the world’s top three by 2022-2023. The Commission envisages around €1 billion of public funding to be invested in the HPC Joint Undertaking by 2020, with the EU’s contribution of around €486 million, matched by a similar amount from Member States and associated countries. The Joint Undertaking was proposed by the Commission on 11 January 2018, and builds on the [European declaration on High-Performance Computing](#) launched in 2017. The European Parliament will vote on this proposal in July, before the Regulation is formally adopted by the Council of the EU. A [press release](#), a [Q&A](#) and a [factsheet](#) are available. (For more information: Nathalie Vandystadt – Tel.: +32 229 67083; Inga Höglund – Tel.: +32 229 50698)

### **La Commission approuve une nouvelle appellation d’origine protégée pour un cidre français**

La Commission européenne a approuvé la demande d’inscription du «Cidre Cotentin» ainsi que la dénomination simplifiée de «Cotentin» dans le registre des appellations d’origine protégées (AOP). Ce cidre est produit dans la région du Cotentin, qui recouvre la moitié nord du département de la Manche en Normandie, à partir de pommes à cidre provenant de vergers locaux. Les vergers à cidre et la production de cette boisson se développent dans la région dès le XIII<sup>e</sup> siècle à la faveur de réglementations successives interdisant la bière puis le vin afin de réserver autant que possible les terres arables aux céréales. Des recueils mentionnent la réputation du Cidre du Cotentin dès le XVI<sup>e</sup> siècle. Cette nouvelle appellation va rejoindre plus de 1425 appellations déjà protégés dont la liste est disponible dans la base de données [DOOR](#). Pour plus d’informations, voir aussi les pages sur la [politique de qualité](#). (Pour plus d’information: Daniel Rosario – Tel: +32 2 29 56185; Clémence Robin – Tel: +32 229 52 509)

### **STATEMENTS**

#### **Statement by Commissioner Avramopoulos on occasion of the International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking**

On the International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking, Commissioner for Migration, Home Affairs and Citizenship Dimitris **Avramopoulos** said: *“The illicit drugs market is getting more and more dynamic and highly adaptable. It poses new and constantly evolving challenges to our society, especially with regards to children and young people. With higher*

*drug production and availability in Europe as well as the continuous presence of new psychoactive substances, such as for example fentanyl, the European Union will continue and step up its action to fight this phenomenon. It is no time to let our guard down. We will continue to raise awareness, support prevention, with a key focus on younger generation, and remain alert and responsive. Illicit drugs and drug abuse is a common global challenge and we will continue to coordinate our response with our neighbours and international partners.”* The International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking was introduced by the UN in 1987 to raise international awareness on the major problem illicit drugs represent to modern society and to strengthen the global action to achieve the goal of a society free of drug abuse. This year’s International Day focuses on a theme “Listen First – Listening to children and youth is the first step to help them grow healthy and safe” with particular attention to support prevention of drug use. This UN initiative is fully in line with priorities of the European Union in the area of fighting against drug abuse and illicit drugs, as outlined [EU Drugs Strategy for 2013-2020](#) and the [Action Plan on Drugs for 2017-2020](#). The EU is closely monitoring the drug situation in Europe and issues annual reports providing a comprehensive analysis of recent drug trends and developments across the 28 EU Member States, Turkey and Norway. The [2018 European Drug Report](#) was presented by Commissioner Avramopoulos earlier this month, on 7 June. More information on the report is available [online](#). (For more information: *Natasha Bertaud – Tel.: +32 2 296 74 56; Tove Ernst – Tel.: +32 229 86764; Katarzyna Kolanko –Tel.: +32 229 63444*)

## **ANNOUNCEMENTS**

### **President Juncker and Commissioner Navracsics mark European Year of Cultural Heritage at the European Parliament**

This afternoon, President Jean-Claude **Juncker** and Commissioner for Education, Culture, Youth and Sport, Tibor **Navracsics**, will participate in the opening session of the High Level [Conference](#) “Cultural heritage in Europe: linking past and future” organised by the European Parliament. Policy-makers, national ministers, cultural professionals, academics and renowned artists such as Maestro Daniel Barenboim and Jean-Michel Jarre will debate challenges and opportunities linked to cultural heritage in three panels: cultural heritage and ‘Europeanness’; preserving and promoting cultural heritage; and innovation and the economic potential of cultural heritage. The programme is available [here](#) and the conference can be followed live [here](#) or on [Europe by Satellite](#). The speech of Commissioner **Navracsics** will be available [here](#). (For more information: *Christian Wigand– Tel.: +32 229 62253; Joseph Waldstein – Tel. +32 229 56184*)

### **High Representative/Vice-President Federica Mogherini participates in the Ukraine Reform Conference in Copenhagen – ‘A Driver for Change’**

On Wednesday 27 June, High Representative/Vice-President, Federica **Mogherini** will participate in the second Ukraine Reform Conference, which is this year

held in Copenhagen. She will be joined by foreign ministers from EU, G7 and NATO countries, as well as high-level representatives from Ukraine and international organisations. High Representative/Vice-President **Mogherini** will deliver a speech in the opening plenary session at 10:00, which follows the opening of the conference by the Prime Ministers of Denmark and Ukraine, and will participate in the press conference at 12:30. The event in Copenhagen will provide an opportunity for the Ukrainian authorities to highlight recent reforms and present plans to maintain the reform momentum. There will be a special focus on good governance issues, including anti-corruption, economic development and growth. Ministers will also discuss the challenge of disinformation campaigns in Ukraine and beyond. For more information on the EU's support to Ukraine's reform agenda, see the [factsheet](#), and the [website](#) of the EU Delegation. The plenary session, including the speech of the High Representative/Vice-President, will be live-streamed [here](#). Coverage of the press conference will be available via [EBS](#).  
(For more information: Maja Kocijancic – Tel.: +32 229 86570; Adam Kaznowski – Tel: +32 229 89359)

### **Commissioner Thyssen on two-day trip to Sofia, Bulgaria**

Marianne **Thyssen**, Commissioner for Employment, Social Affairs, Skills and Labour Mobility is in Sofia today, 26 June and tomorrow, 27 June. This afternoon, the Commissioner will give a keynote speech at the [Conference for the European Alliance for Upward Wage Convergence](#), organised by the European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC). Tomorrow morning, Commissioner **Thyssen** will participate to the high-level conference [“The European Pillar of Social Rights: Working together for results”](#) at the National Palace of Culture. Organised at the end of the Bulgarian Presidency, the conference aims to take stock of all the efforts and results in implementing the Pillar at the EU and national level and continue the debate on the social dimension of Europe in the context of the EU budget discussions for the next programming period. *“When it comes to the [European Pillar of Social Rights](#), I am glad to say that already now we are seeing progress. I would like to thank the Bulgarian presidency, for organising this conference and see representatives of governments, employers and employees and civil society take ownership of the Pillar”*, said Commissioner **Thyssen** ahead of her mission. The Commissioner will also meet with Bulgarian Prime Minister Boyko Borissov and Bulgarian Minister of Labour and Social Policy Biser Petkov bilaterally to discuss advances made in the field of employment and social affairs under Bulgaria's EU Presidency and the social aspects of the next Multiannual Financial Framework. (For more information Christian Wigand– Tel.: +32 229 62253; Melanie Voin – Tel.: +32 229 58659)

### **Commissioner Stylianides visits Berlin, Germany**

Commissioner for Humanitarian Aid and Crisis Management Christos **Stylianides** is travelling to Berlin today to participate at the 14th European Congress in Disaster Management. The Commissioner will also meet with Mr Heiko Maas, German Federal Minister for Foreign Affairs, and Dr Jürgen Weise, President of Johanniter-Unfall-Hilfe e.V., which is one of the German large organisations in the area of civil protection and humanitarian aid. During the visit the Commissioner will present [rescEU](#), the European Commission's

ambitious plans to strengthen Europe's collective ability to respond to disasters, and the EU's humanitarian aid priorities. (For more information: Carlos Martin Ruiz de Gordejuela – Tel.: +32 229 65322; Daniel Puglisi – Tel.: +32 229 69140)

### **Le commissaire King en visite à Paris**

Julian **King**, commissaire chargé de l'union de la sécurité, sera à Paris aujourd'hui, où il rencontrera Patrick Strzoda, le directeur du cabinet du président de la République, pour discuter des questions relatives aux défis actuels de la sécurité. Le Commissaire rencontrera aussi la secrétaire générale de la Défense et de la Sécurité nationale, Claire Landais et le Coordinateur National du renseignement, Pierre de Bosquet de Florian. Dans l'après-midi, le commissaire participera au colloque "l'Europe de la défense et de la sécurité en 2050" où il introduira la table ronde sur "l'Europe qui protège". (For more information: Natasha Bertaud – Tel.: +32 2 296 74 56; Tove Ernst – Tel.: +32 229 86764; Katarzyna Kolanko –Tel.: +32 229 63444)

[Upcoming events](#) of the European Commission (ex-Top News)

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## **Trade barriers: EU removes record number in response to surge in protectionism**

Commenting on the [report](#), Trade Commissioner Cecilia **Malmström** said: "As the world's largest and most accessible market, the EU is determined to ensure that foreign markets remain equally open to our firms and products. Given the recent rise in protectionism in many parts of the world, our daily work to remove trade barriers has become even more important. Ensuring that our companies have access to foreign markets is at the heart of our trade policy. Today's report also underlines that effective solutions can be found within the international rulebook. As protectionism grows, EU enforcement of the rules must follow suit."

Thanks to the EU's enhanced Market Access Strategy, 45 obstacles were lifted fully or in part in 2017 – more than twice as many as in 2016. The barriers removed spanned across 13 key EU export and investment sectors, including aircraft, automotive, ceramics, ICT & electronics, machinery, pharma, medical devices, textiles, leather, agri-food, steel, paper, and services. Overall, this brings the number of barriers eliminated under the Juncker Commission to 88.

Thanks to those barriers removed between 2014 and 2016 alone, in 2017 EU

companies exported an additional €4.8 billion. This is the equivalent to the benefits of many of our trade agreements.

The report also shows that 67 new barriers were recorded in 2017, taking the total tally of existing obstacles to a stark 396 between 57 different trading partners around the world. This confirms the worrying protectionist trend identified in previous years. China displayed the largest increase in new barriers in 2017, followed by Russia, South Africa, India and Turkey. The Mediterranean region also showed a notable rise in barriers for EU companies. The nine countries with the highest number of trade barriers still in place are all G20 economies.

#### **Examples of barriers eliminated in 2017:**

- Recognition of safety standards used by the EU machinery industry in Brazil's new safety legislation;
- Elimination of administrative barriers for services in Argentina;
- Removal of restrictions on copper and aluminium scrap, and paper in Turkey;
- Removal of animal and plant health and hygiene barriers related to bovine exports from some EU Member States to China, Saudi Arabia and Taiwan;
- Elimination of certain restrictions on poultry exports from some EU Member States to Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates.

Many more concrete examples are included in today's [factsheet](#).

#### **Background**

The Report on Trade and Investment Barriers is fully based on concrete complaints received by the Commission from European companies. It has been published annually since the beginning of the 2008 economic crisis.

In recent months the Commission has also launched Market Access Days in Member States in order to raise awareness amongst smaller companies of how the EU can help address the barriers they face.

Following the publication of the [Report on the Protection and Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights](#) in February, this is the second enforcement related report released by the Commission in 2018. Later this year the Commission will publish an Implementation Report of the different trade agreements in place.

In its "[Trade for All](#)" strategy, the Commission has made enforcement of trade rules a top priority along with a sharper focus on the implementation of trade agreements, so that our companies can compete on a level playing field when seeking export and investment opportunities in third countries. The EU has the tools and uses them to eliminate trade barriers, bring dispute settlement action, and impose trade defence measures in cases of unfair trade.

#### **For More Information**

[Report](#)

[Factsheet](#)

[Market Access Data Base – register of complaints](#)

[Case study](#)

[Report on the Protection and Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights](#)

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## **More than 100 partners commit to Healthy Workplaces Manage Dangerous Substances campaign**

**The European Agency for Safety and Health at Work (EU-OSHA) reveals the official campaign and media partners to join its 2018-19 pan-European occupational safety and health (OSH) campaign – Healthy Workplaces Manage Dangerous Substances. The support of these partners is key to the campaign's success and, in return, campaign partners enjoy a wide range of benefits and opportunities.**

By joining the campaign, the partners can improve their own practices, benefiting from the campaign's wealth of good practice materials and the excellent opportunities for networking and sharing experiences.'

EU-OSHA is delighted to welcome the official campaign partners of the 2018-19 Healthy Workplaces campaign. Many previous partners are renewing their commitment to improving OSH in Europe and continue taking advantage of the opportunities that participation brings: greater visibility, privileged access to campaign tools and materials, networking, and the chance to take part in good practice exchange activities. What's more, we are very pleased to have a significant group of media outlets on board that are eager to help us spread campaign messages and raise awareness through their channels.

Dr Christa Sedlatschek, Director of EU-OSHA, emphasised the importance of the campaign partnership: *'Our partners are essential to the success of this campaign, as they have the power to influence workers and employers, leading by example. With 38 % of EU enterprises concerned [1], exposure to dangerous substances must be eliminated or effectively managed to ensure the safety and health of workers and the economic success of businesses and society. By joining the campaign, the partners can improve their own practices, benefiting from the campaign's wealth of good practice materials and the excellent opportunities for networking and sharing experiences.'*



Campaign partners get involved in a wide range of activities – from distributing campaign materials and talking to workers personally to contributing to good practice exchange events and collaborating with national focal points. They also take advantage of EU-OSHA's online tools and resources to manage dangerous substances in their workplaces, for instance:

Campaign partners are busy planning a range of engaging activities for the coming months – from workplace quizzes on dangerous substances to conferences and workshops promoting the messages of the campaign across Europe and beyond.

With the support of the campaign partners, the EU-OSHA-led Healthy Workplaces Manage Dangerous Substances campaign sets out to:

- raise awareness of the continuing relevance of managing dangerous substances
- provide straightforward guidance on the legislative framework
- promote risk assessment and a risk prevention culture
- provide practical tools and examples of good practice to support businesses
- raise awareness of the risks arising from exposure to carcinogens at work
- target groups of workers with particular needs and those at higher risk.

[See the official campaign partners](#)

[See the campaign media partners](#)

[Visit the Healthy Workplaces Manage Dangerous Substances campaign website](#)

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[1] According to EU-OSHA's second European Survey of Enterprises on New and Emerging Risks (ESENER-2), 38 % of enterprises reported that chemical or biological substances in the form of liquids, fumes or dust were present in their workplaces (EU-OSHA, 2015).

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## **[Eighth meeting of the Accession Conference with Serbia at Ministerial level, Luxembourg, 25 June 2018](#)**

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The eighth meeting of the Accession Conference with Serbia at Ministerial level was held today in Luxembourg to open negotiations on Chapter 13 – Fisheries and Chapter 33 – Financial and budgetary provisions.

The European Union delegation was led by Ms Ekaterina ZAHARIEVA, Minister of Foreign Affairs, on behalf of the Bulgarian Presidency of the Council of the European Union. The European Commission was represented by Mr Johannes HAHN, Commissioner for European Neighbourhood Policy and Enlargement Negotiations. The Serbian delegation was led by Ms Jadranka JOKSIMOVIĆ, Minister of European integration.

With today's Conference, 14 negotiation chapters have now been opened for negotiations out of a total of 35, of which 2 chapters have already been provisionally closed. Further Accession Conferences will be planned, as appropriate, in order to take the process forward in the second half of 2018. The accession negotiations were launched in January 2014.

Regarding the opening of negotiations on Chapter 13 – Fisheries and Chapter 33 – Financial and budgetary provisions, the Union has closely examined Serbia's present state of preparations. On the understanding that Serbia has to continue to make progress in the alignment with and implementation of the *acquis* in these chapters, the EU noted that there are benchmarks that need to be met for provisional closure of these chapters.

In addition, the EU underlined that it would devote particular attention to monitoring all specific issues mentioned in its common positions. Monitoring of progress in the alignment with and implementation of the *acquis* will continue throughout the negotiations. The Conference will have to return to these chapters at an appropriate moment.

The benchmarks for each chapter opened are as follows:

### **Chapter 13 – Fisheries**

Serbia presents an action plan that will ensure full compliance with the requirements of the EU legislation by the date of accession, in particular regarding organisation of the markets, aquaculture, data collection and control measures against illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing.

### **Chapter 33 – Financial and budgetary provisions**

Serbia increases its administrative capacity – including that of the still to be established coordination structure – and to this end adopts an action plan in order to sufficiently prepare and introduce procedural rules to ensure that it will be able, from accession, to correctly calculate, forecast, account for, collect, pay, control and report to the EU on own resources in line with the *acquis*.

## Eleventh meeting of the Accession Conference with Montenegro at Ministerial level, Luxembourg, 25 June 2018

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The eleventh meeting of the Accession Conference with Montenegro at Ministerial level was held today in Luxembourg to open negotiations on Chapter 17 – Economic and monetary policy.

The European Union delegation was led by Ms Ekaterina Zaharieva , Minister of Foreign Affairs, on behalf of the Bulgarian Presidency of the Council of the European Union. The European Commission was represented by Mr Johannes Hahn, Commissioner for European Neighbourhood Policy and Enlargement Negotiations. The Montenegrin delegation was led by Prof. Dr. Srdjan Darmanović, Minister of Foreign Affairs.

With today's Conference, out of a total of 35 negotiation chapters, 31 chapters have now been opened for negotiations of which 3 chapters have already been provisionally closed. Further Accession Conferences will be planned, as appropriate, in order to take the process forward in the second half of 2018. The accession negotiations were launched in June 2012.

Regarding the opening of negotiations on Chapter 17 – Economic and monetary policy, the Union has closely examined Montenegro's present state of preparations. On the understanding that Montenegro has to continue to make progress in the alignment with and implementation of the *acquis* in this chapter, the EU noted that there are benchmarks that need to be met for the provisional closure of this chapter.

In addition, the EU underlined that it would devote particular attention to monitoring all specific issues mentioned in its common position. Monitoring of progress in the alignment with and implementation of the *acquis* will continue throughout the negotiations. The Conference will have to return to

this chapter at an appropriate moment.

The benchmarks for the chapter opened are as follows:

## **Chapter 17- Economic and monetary policy**

- Montenegro has aligned its legal framework with the *acquis* in order to ensure full central bank independence, the prohibition of monetary financing of the public sector, the prohibition of privileged access by public authorities to financial institutions, and the full integration of its central bank into the European System of Central Banks.
- Montenegro has adopted the required constitutional change in order to ensure that the primary objective of price stability is defined in compliance with Articles 127(1) and 282(2) of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union.
- Montenegro has aligned its legal framework to comply with requirements for national budgetary frameworks as laid down in Council Directive 2011/85/EU.
- Montenegro has fulfilled the criterion of being a functioning market economy.
- Montenegro has agreed to a solution developed by the EU on how to apply the EU's framework for the adoption of the euro.

[Visit the meeting page](#) [Download as pdf](#)