

# Consumer Price Indices for December 2018

The Census and Statistics Department (C&SD) released today (January 22) the Consumer Price Index (CPI) figures for December 2018. According to the Composite CPI, overall consumer prices rose by 2.5% in December 2018 over the same month a year earlier. The increase was slightly smaller than that in November 2018 (2.6%), mainly due to the smaller increases in private housing rentals and the costs for meals bought away from home. Netting out the effects of all Government's one-off relief measures, the year-on-year rate of increase in the Composite CPI (i.e. the underlying inflation rate) in December 2018 was 2.9%, remaining virtually unchanged as compared to November 2018.

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the average monthly rate of increase in the Composite CPI for the three-month period from October to December 2018 was 0.2%, and that for the three-month period from September to November 2018 was 0.3%. Netting out the effects of all Government's one-off relief measures, the corresponding rates of increase were also 0.2% and 0.3% respectively.

Analysed by sub-index, the year-on-year rates of increase in the CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) were 3.0%, 2.4% and 2.2% respectively in December 2018, as compared to 3.0%, 2.4% and 2.3% respectively in November 2018. Netting out the effects of all Government's one-off relief measures, the year-on-year rates of increase in the CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) were 3.3%, 2.8% and 2.5% respectively in December 2018, as compared to 3.3%, 2.8% and 2.6% respectively in November 2018.

On a seasonally adjusted basis, for the three-month period from October to December 2018, the average monthly rates of increase in the seasonally adjusted CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) were 0.1%, 0.2% and 0.3% respectively. The corresponding rates of increase for the three-month period from September to November 2018 were 0.3%, 0.2% and 0.3% respectively. Netting out the effects of all Government's one-off relief measures, the corresponding average monthly rates of increase in the seasonally adjusted CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) for the three-month period from October to December 2018 were 0.1%, 0.2% and 0.3% respectively, and the corresponding rates of increase for the three-month period from September to November 2018 were 0.3%, 0.2% and 0.3% respectively.

Amongst the various CPI components, year-on-year increases in prices were recorded in December 2018 for electricity, gas and water (3.8% in the Composite CPI and 4.2% in the CPI(A)); food (excluding meals bought away from home) (3.8% in the Composite CPI and 3.7% in the CPI(A)); miscellaneous services (3.4% in the Composite CPI and 2.4% in the CPI(A)); housing (2.9% in the Composite CPI and 4.2% in the CPI(A)); alcoholic drinks and tobacco (2.8% in the Composite CPI and 2.9% in the CPI(A)); meals bought away from home (2.5% in the Composite CPI and 2.6% in the CPI(A)); transport (1.8% in both

the Composite CPI and CPI(A)) and miscellaneous goods (1.2% in the Composite CPI and 1.4% in the CPI(A)).

On the other hand, year-on-year decreases in prices were recorded in December 2018 for durable goods (-2.3% in the Composite CPI and -2.2% in the CPI(A)) as well as clothing and footwear (-1.5% in the Composite CPI and -1.9% in the CPI(A)).

In the fourth quarter of 2018, the Composite CPI rose by 2.6% over a year earlier, while the CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) rose by 3.1%, 2.4% and 2.3% respectively. The corresponding increases after netting out the effects of all Government's one-off relief measures were 2.9%, 3.3%, 2.8% and 2.6% respectively.

For 2018 as a whole, the Composite CPI was on average 2.4% higher than that in the preceding 12-month period. The respective increases in the CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) were 2.7%, 2.3% and 2.2% respectively. The corresponding increases after netting out the effects of all Government's one-off relief measures were 2.6%, 2.9%, 2.6% and 2.4% respectively.

#### Commentary

A Government spokesman said that the underlying inflation rate held largely stable at 2.9% in December 2018. For 2018 as a whole, the underlying inflation rate averaged 2.6%.

In the near term, the upside risks to inflation should be contained, as imported inflation has stayed moderate and as pressures on local rentals have weakened somewhat of late. The Government will monitor the situation closely, particularly the impact on the lower-income people.

#### Further information

The CPIs and year-on-year rates of change at section level for December 2018 are shown in Table 1. The time series on the year-on-year rates of change in the CPIs before and after removing the effects of all Government's one-off relief measures are shown in Table 2. For discerning the latest trend in consumer prices, it is also useful to look at the changes in the seasonally adjusted CPIs. The corresponding time series on the average monthly rates of change during the latest three months for the seasonally adjusted CPIs are shown in Table 3. The rates of change in the original and the seasonally adjusted Composite CPI and the underlying inflation rate are presented graphically in Chart 1.

More detailed CPI data (including year-on-year comparison, month-to-month comparison, seasonally adjusted data series and the CPIs by the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)) are available in the monthly reports. Users can download the December 2018 issue of the "Monthly Report on the Consumer Price Index" ([www.censtatd.gov.hk/hkstat/sub/sp270.jsp?productCode=B1060001](http://www.censtatd.gov.hk/hkstat/sub/sp270.jsp?productCode=B1060001)), the time series of CPIs at detailed level ([www.censtatd.gov.hk/hkstat/sub/sp270.jsp?productCode=D5600001](http://www.censtatd.gov.hk/hkstat/sub/sp270.jsp?productCode=D5600001)), the time

series of CPIs at COICOP division level  
([www.censtatd.gov.hk/hkstat/sub/sp270.jsp?productCode=D5600002](http://www.censtatd.gov.hk/hkstat/sub/sp270.jsp?productCode=D5600002)) and the time  
series of CPIs after netting out the effects of all Government's one-off  
relief measures  
([www.censtatd.gov.hk/hkstat/sub/sp270.jsp?productCode=D5600003](http://www.censtatd.gov.hk/hkstat/sub/sp270.jsp?productCode=D5600003)) free of  
charge at the website of the C&SD.

For enquiries about the CPIs, please contact the Consumer Price Index  
Section of the C&SD (Tel: 3903 7374 or email: [cpi@censtatd.gov.hk](mailto:cpi@censtatd.gov.hk)).