<u>Sudan police fire tear gas on protest</u> <u>after prayers</u>

Author: AFP ID: 1549026467614490200 Fri, 2019-02-01 13:02

KHARTOUM: Sudanese police fired tear gas on Friday at worshippers leaving a mosque in the metropolis chanting "freedom, freedom" in an anti-government protest after the main weekly Muslim prayers, witnesses said.

Worshippers have held regular demonstrations after prayers at the mosque run by the opposition Umma Party in the capital's twin city Omdurman since its veteran leader, former premier Sadiq al-Mahdi, threw his support behind the protest movement.

"Riot police swiftly moved in and fired tear gas at them," a witness told AFP.

"They were also chanting freedom, peace, justice," the rallying cry of the protests that erupted in December against the three-decade rule of President Omar al-Bashir, the witness said.

Demonstrations first broke out in the farming town of Atbara on December 19 after the government tripled the price of bread.

But they swiftly ecalated into a broader protest movement that has been seen as the biggest threat to Bashir's rule since he took power in an Islamistbacked coup that toppled Mahdi's elected government in 1989.

Officials say 30 people have died in violence related to the protests. Human rights groups say children and medics have been among more than 40 people killed.



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Sudanese opposition leader's daughter detained: familySudan security chief orders release of detained protesters

<u>Facebook removes more accounts tied to</u> <u>Iran</u>

Thu, 2019-01-31 22:48

Facebook Inc. said on Thursday it removed pages, groups and accounts tied to Iran for using and coordinating fake accounts. These accounts targeted people across the world, although more heavily in the Middle East and South Asia, the company said.



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<u>In former Daesh bastion, displaced</u> <u>Syrians clamor to go home</u>

Author: Thu, 2019-01-31 22:43

HAJJIN, Syria: In the former militant bastion of Hajjin in eastern Syria, 50year-old Khaled Abed shouts at the top of his lungs amid the rubble, asking why he cannot go home.

The US-backed Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF) expelled Daesh from the town last month, but it has since forbidden anyone from returning to its town center.

"I want to go home. Why can't I?" Abed bellows in the street near what was once the town market but has become a cordoned off military area. "Our sons are the ones who liberated" this town, says the father of four SDF fighters, wearing a checkered red-and-white scarf on his head.

"Why won't they allow us back? By God, it's outrageous."

Backed by airstrikes of the US-led coalition, the SDF is still battling the last militants south of Hajjin.

Abed fled Hajjin last year while it was still under Daesh rule, seeking refuge in a camp for the displaced in SDF-held territory.

He returned in recent days to find his family's five homes destroyed, but wants access to rebuild them.

The SDF has allowed people to return to others parts of the town, but not in its devastated center.

"No civilians allowed," they repeat all day long, to anybody trying to enter.

The main road is closed, but two trucks carrying people and their belongings drive down a side road toward an adjacent neighborhood.

Abu Khaled, an SDF field commander in charge of the area, tells AFP the road needs to be checked for ordnance before it can reopen.

Daesh has often planted land mines before retreating, causing casualties among advancing SDF troops and returning civilians.

But these warnings do not deter residents like Abed.

"We'll clear the mines ourselves," he says, still shouting. "We've become experts. They tried all sorts of weapons on us... Just let us go home!"

Sixty-year-old shepherd Aswad Al-Aysh is also defiant.

"No problem, we'll get our sheep and make them walk in front of us," he quips, to show if there are mines.

His brother Abed Al-Ibrahim, who fled town with him a year ago, says the town's people need to return to their land.

"Where else are we supposed to go?" he asks quietly.

Hajjin was once a bustling Daesh hub, but today food is hard to come by, and the town's water and electricity networks have been ravaged in the fighting.

At the town's entrance, a young boy sells cigarette packs displayed on a broken table, while a man next to him peddles cans of fuel.

An armored vehicle pulls up, and an SDF fighter swings open its door to distribute small bottles of water, and children come running.

After receiving his share, a young boy pleads for more.

"Give me another one for Granny," he says.

On the banks of the Euphrates, trucks pump up water from the river before distributing it in the area.

In recent weeks, the SDF has cornered Daesh in a small patch of 4 sq km south down the river.

The SDF commander-in-chief last week said he expected Daesh to be flushed out within a month, before operations to root out any remaining sleeper cells.

Unable to return to the Hajjin town center, residents are staying in a nearby village and commuting daily to see whether the SDF has lifted its ban.

Even the town's mayor, Ali Jaber Ali, no longer lives there – though he says "there's nothing left of the town hall" anyway.

With his destroyed home out of reach in central Hajjin, the 56-year-old is staying in the village of Abu Hamam.

He says he tried to convince the US-backed forces to let his people return.

"There are no more sleeper cells" here, he says he told them. "I know every single one of the townspeople. We need to go home."

Near the town center, some residents are already rebuilding their homes.

A woman wearing a face veil shovels debris off her porch while a man rebuilds a collapsed wall.

Watching the scene, Amer Douda, 35, who hails from the cordoned-off area, is incensed.

"Why don't they open up the roads?" he asks. "We're ready to go back and set up a tent amid the ruins.

"They're scared of us, but we're a peaceful people. They should know that."



Main category: <u>Middle-East</u> Tags: <u>Syria</u> <u>HAJJIN</u>

US court finds Syria liable for journalist Marie Colvin's killingForeign ministers to meet in US on Daesh amid Syria pullout

<u>US court finds Syria liable for</u> journalist Marie Colvin's killing

Author: Reuters ID: 1548959009308071000 Thu, 2019-01-31 18:19

WASHINGTON: A US judge has ruled that Syrian President Bashar Assad's government is liable for at least \$302.5 million in damages for its role in the 2012 death of renowned American journalist Marie Colvin while covering the Syrian civil war. US District Judge Amy Berman Jackson said in a ruling made public on Wednesday that the Syrian government "engaged in an act of extrajudicial killing of a United States national." Colvin and French photographer Remi Ochlik were killed in the besieged Syrian city of Homs while reporting on the Syrian conflict. The lawsuit filed by Colvin's family in 2016 accused officials in Assad's government of deliberately targeting rockets against a makeshift broadcast studio where Colvin and other reporters were living and working. Jackson wrote that "a targeted attack on a media center hosting foreign journalists that resulted in two fatalities and multiple injuries ... is an unconscionable act." The judge ruled that compensatory damages to be awarded in addition to the \$300 million in punitive damages would be calculated at a later date. A biographical film about Colvin called "A Private War" and starring British

A biographical film about Colvin, called "A Private War" and starring British actress Rosamund Pike, was released last year, bringing fresh attention to her career.



Main category: <u>Middle-East</u> Tags: <u>Marie Colvin</u> <u>Syria</u> <u>Bashar Assad</u>

Marie Colvin was 'assassinated' by Syrian government, say family membersBiopic tribute to slain war reporter Marie Colvin as journalism comes 'under attack'

<u>UN envoy 'deeply concerned' about</u> <u>Yemen hostilities</u>

Author: Thu, 2019-01-31 19:30

LONDON: The United Nation's Yemen envoy warned Thursday that he was deeply concerened about "recent hostilities" in Yemen where a precarious regional truce is under increasing pressure.

Martin Griffiths did not specify which hostilities, but the Yemeni government on Wednesday accused Houthi militants of attacking an explosives safety team who were on their way to clear land mines from near a food store in Hodeidah.

The Arab coalition supporting the government also said Wednesday that it had shot down a Houthi drone over Saudi Arabia.

Griffiths traveled to Yemen this week to shore up the Hodeidah ceasefire deal signed in Sweden in December. Since the agreement, the coalition have accused the Houthis of dozens of violations and of failing to withdraw its troops from certain areas. They have also been accused of opening fire on the UN team sent to monitor the deal.

"Deeply concerned about recent hostilities in Yemen," Griffiths tweeted. He called on all sides to "exercise utmost restraint and de-escalate tensions."

On Wednesday, Anwar Gargash, the UAE minister of state for foreign affairs, said the Arab coalition is prepared to use "calibrated force" to push the Iranian-backed Houthis from Hodeidah as per the Sweden deal.

Gargash said the coalition struck 10 Houthi training camps outside Hodeidah governorate on Wednesday.



Main category: <u>Middle-East</u> Tags: <u>Yemen</u> <u>Martin Griffiths</u> <u>Houthi</u>

Arab coalition to use 'calibrated force' in Yemen to drive Houthis out of HodeidahHouthis open fire on UN bomb safety team in Yemen